

## Cadmium sulphide

### Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-147-8

CAS no.: 1306-23-6

Mol. formula: CdS



### Hazard classification & labelling



**Danger!** According to the **harmonised classification and labelling** (CLP00) approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is harmful if swallowed, is suspected of causing genetic defects, is suspected of damaging fertility and the unborn child and may cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

### Properties of concern

C

### Regulatory activities

Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Some uses of this substance are restricted under Annex XVII of REACH.

### About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in **10 - 100 tonnes per year**.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

### Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

### Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

### Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

### Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

### Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

### Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



about INFOCARD - Last updated: 02/06/2017

Relativo al CADMIO che non dovrebbe essere  
megli' imballato.

The Brief Profile summarizes the non-confidential data on substances as it is held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The Brief Profile is automatically generated; note that it does not currently distinguish between harmonised classification and minimum classification; information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be fully up to date or complete. For accuracy reasons, substance manufacturers and imports have the responsibility to consult official sources, e.g. the electronic edition of the Official Journal of the European Union. This Brief Profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.

## Cadmium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 09/07/2017



### Substance Description

#### Substance identity

<b>S=Cd</b>	<b>EC / List name:</b> Cadmium sulphide	<b>SMILES:</b> [S-].[Cd+]
	<b>IUPAC name:</b> cadmium(2+) ion sulfanediide	<b>InChI:</b> InChI=1S/Cd.S/q+2;-2 AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;2/rA:2Cd+2S-2/rB:;rC:;3.4907,0,0;
	<b>Other names:</b>	<b>Type of substance:</b> Mono constituent substance
<b>EC / List no.:</b> 215-147-8		<b>Origin:</b> Inorganic
<b>CAS no.:</b> 1306-23-6		<b>Registered compositions:</b> 5
<b>Index number:</b> 048-010-00-4		<b>Of which contain:</b> 0 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
<b>Molecular formula:</b> CdS		<b>Substance Listed:</b> EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

#### Hazard classification & labelling



**Danger!** According to the harmonised classification and labelling (CLP00) approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is harmful if swallowed, is suspected of causing genetic defects, is suspected of damaging fertility and the unborn child and may cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.



Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in CLP notifications identifies that this substance is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is very toxic to aquatic life and is suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

#### Breakdown of all 177 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Classification	Count	Harmonised Classification	REACH registration dossiers notifications	CLP notifications
Carc. 1B	H350	✓		
STOT RE 1	H372	✓		
Acute Tox. 4	H302	✓		
Muta. 2	H341	✓		
Repr. 2	H361fd	✓		
Aquatic Chronic 4	H413	✓		
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410			
Aquatic Acute 1	H400			

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

- ✓ Harmonised Classification
- REACH registration dossiers notifications
- CLP notifications

#### Properties of concern



#### Regulatory activities

##### Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

<b>Registration</b>	
<b>Pre-registration:</b>	Substance pre-registered under REACH.
<b>Registration:</b>	This substance has 5 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).
<b>Evaluation</b>	
<b>Dossier Evaluation:</b>	
<b>Substance Evaluation:</b>	
<b>Authorisation</b>	
<b>Candidate List:</b>	Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.
<b>Annex XIV (Authorisation List):</b>	
<b>Restriction</b>	
<b>Annex XVII (Restriction List):</b>	Some uses of this substance are restricted under Annex XVII of REACH.

##### Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

<b>Harmonised C&amp;L:</b>	A European Union Harmonised Classification & Labelling has been assigned to this substance.
<b>Notification:</b>	Classification & Labelling has been notified by industry to ECHA for this substance.
<b>Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)</b>	
<b>Active Substance:</b>	
<b>Biocidal Products:</b>	
<b>Prior Informed Consent (PIC)</b>	
<b>Annex I:</b>	This substance is subject to the Prior Informed Consent regulation and to export notification procedure from 31-Jan-2005
<b>Annex V:</b>	

## About this substance

### General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 - 100 tonnes per year.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

### Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used.

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

### Article service life

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, in the production of articles, manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials) and indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment).

This substance can be found in complex articles, with no release intended: electrical batteries and accumulators and machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical/electronic products (e.g. computers, cameras, lamps, refrigerators, washing machines). This substance can be found in products with material based on: stone, plaster, cement, glass or ceramic (e.g. dishes, pots/pans, food storage containers, construction and isolation material).

### Widespread uses by professional workers

This substance is used in the following products: laboratory chemicals, perfumes and fragrances and cosmetics and personal care products. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging and scientific research and development.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, transfer of substance into small containers and laboratory work.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, in processing aids at industrial sites, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates) and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

### Formulation or re-packing

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, laboratory chemicals, cosmetics and personal care products, coating products, fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, finger paints, lubricants and greases, perfumes and fragrances, pharmaceuticals and semiconductors. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, laboratory work, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, manufacturing of the substance, in the production of articles, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), formulation in materials, in processing aids at industrial sites and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

### Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, laboratory chemicals, semiconductors, fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, cosmetics and personal care products, photo-chemicals, adsorbents, coating products, finger paints, lubricants and greases, perfumes and fragrances, pharmaceuticals and extraction agents. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging, scientific research and development and municipal supply (e.g. electricity, steam, gas, water) and sewage treatment. This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement) and electrical, electronic and optical equipment.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, transfer of substance into small containers, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, mixing in open batch processes, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, laboratory work, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), in the production of articles, formulation of mixtures, manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, in processing aids at industrial sites and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

### Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, transfer of chemicals, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), laboratory work, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, in the production of articles, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), in processing aids at industrial sites, as processing aid and formulation in materials. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

### Precautionary Measures and safe use

Precautions for using this substance have been recommended by its registrants under REACH, as follows:

#### Prevention statements

When handling this substance: do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product; use personal protective equipment as required; avoid release to the environment.

#### Response statements

In case of incident: If exposed or concerned: get medical advice/attention. Collect spillage.

#### Disposal statements

The substance must be disposed in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

## Registrants/suppliers

### Active

- Fintex Chemie s.r.o., Národní 365/43 110 00 Praha 1 - Staré město Czech Republic
- Flaurea Chemicals SA, Quai des usines 12 7800 Ath Hainaut Belgium
- Huntsman Pigments (UK) Ltd, Liverpool Road East ST7 3AA Kidsgrove Staffordshire United Kingdom
- I.C.B. srl, via San Giuliano 4 30173 Venice Italy
- James M. Brown Limited, Napier Street Fenton ST4 4NX Stoke-on-Trent Staffordshire United Kingdom

### Inactive

- SN Plus GmbH, Oderlandstrasse 104 15890 Eisenhüttenstadt Brandenburg Germany
- SN PV GmbH, Oderlandstrasse 104 15890 Eisenhüttenstadt Brandenburg Germany
- UMCO Umwelt Consult GmbH, Georg-Wilhelm-Straße 187 21107 Hamburg Germany

## Other names

### IUPAC names

- 
- cadmium sulfide
- Cadmium sulphide
- cadmium(2+) ion sulfanediide
- cadmium(I)sulfide
- cadmium(I)sulphide
- CdS
- sulfanylidencadmium

### Regulatory processes names

- Cadmium sulphide

Trade names

Other names

## Scientific properties

### Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

### Appearance/physical state / colour

Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [2]	Studies with data Key study 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Data waiving no waivers	<input type="checkbox"/> No data available
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form Powder (100%) [2]				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Odour Odourless (100%) [2]				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Substance type Inorganic (100%) [2]				

### Melting/freezing point

Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<input type="checkbox"/> No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data Key study 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Data waiving no waivers	<input type="checkbox"/> No data available

### Boiling point

Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<input type="checkbox"/> No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data Key study 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 2	<input type="checkbox"/> No data available

### Density

Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Density 4.81 g/cm <sup>3</sup> @ 22 °C [2]	Studies with data Key study 2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Data waiving no waivers	<input type="checkbox"/> No data available

Vapour pressure				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Partition coefficient				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Water solubility				
Study results	4 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<b>R</b> Water solubility (mass/vol.) 0.6 ng/L @ 20 °C [2]		Studies with data Key study   1   2 Weight of evidence   1	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility				⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Surface tension				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Flash point				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Auto flammability				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Flammability				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Explosiveness				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Oxidising				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other   2	⚠ No data available

Oxidation reduction potential				⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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pH				⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Dissociation constant								
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	<b>Data waiving</b> Other: 2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠					

Viscosity								
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	<b>Data waiving</b> Other: 2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠					

### Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Hydrolysis								
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	<b>Data waiving</b> Sci. unjustified: 2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠					

Phototransformation in water	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Phototransformation in soil	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Biodegradation in water - screening tests								
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	<b>Data waiving</b> Other: 2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠					

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Biodegradation in soil								
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	<b>Data waiving</b> Other: 2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠					

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment																				
Study results	30 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> <tr><td>Key study</td><td></td><td></td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Supporting study</td><td></td><td></td><td>28</td></tr> <tr><td>Weight of evidence</td><td>2</td><td></td><td>6</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	Key study			2	Supporting study			28	Weight of evidence	2		6	<b>Data waiving</b> no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠																	
Key study			2																	
Supporting study			28																	
Weight of evidence	2		6																	

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial																
Study results	56 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>🏠</td></tr> <tr><td>Key study</td><td></td><td></td><td>30</td></tr> <tr><td>Supporting study</td><td></td><td></td><td>26</td></tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	🏠	Key study			30	Supporting study			26	<b>Data waiving</b> no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	🏠													
Key study			30													
Supporting study			26													

Adsorption/desorption							
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>⚠ No automatically processable data submitted</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>Sci. unjustified 2</p> <p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	📈				

Henry's law constant (H)	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Distribution modelling	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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### Ecotoxicological information

This section provides ecotoxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

### Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC)

**R** Summaries 2 summaries submitted  
2 summaries processed

The Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC) value is the concentration of a substance below which adverse effects in the environment are not expected to occur. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, PNEC values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Hazard for Aquatic Organisms		Hazard for Air	
Freshwater	190 ng/L (2)	Air	-
Intermittent releases (freshwater)	-	Hazard for Terrestrial Organism	
Marine water	1.14 µg/L (2)	Soil	900 µg/kg soil dw (2)
Intermittent releases (marine water)	-	Hazard for Predators	
Sewage treatment plant (STP)	20 µg/L (2)	Secondary poisoning	160 µg/kg food (2)
Sediment (freshwater)	1.8 mg/kg sediment dw (2)		
Sediment (marine water)	640 µg/kg sediment dw (2)		

### Short-term toxicity to fish

Study results 14 studies submitted  
14 studies processed

P/R Results		Type of Study provided		Summaries				
<p>LC50 (24 days) 34 - 2 300 µg/L [4] LC50 (4 days) 748 - 6 470 µg/L [10]</p>		Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study						14

### Long-term toxicity to fish

Study results 40 studies submitted  
32 studies processed

P/R Results		Type of Study provided		Summaries				
<p>NOEC (2.959 years) 900 - 6 400 ng/L [8] NOEC (4.2 months) 1.1 µg/L [2] NOEC (3.333 months) 4.1 - 8.1 µg/L [4] NOEC (84 days) 12 µg/L [2] NOEC (65 days) 1.1 µg/L [2]</p>		Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study						32
		Supporting study						8

### Short-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

Study results 17 studies submitted  
17 studies processed

P/R Results		Type of Study provided		Summaries				
<p>EC50 (24 h) 1.9 mg/L [2] LC50 (48 days) 110 - 750 µg/L [5] LC50 (4 days) 5 - 1 820 µg/L [4] LC50 (72 h) 8.88 µg/L [2] LC50 (60 h) 15.8 µg/L [2]</p>		Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study						17

### Long-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

Study results 130 studies submitted  
98 studies processed

P/R Results		Type of Study provided		Summaries				
<p>NOEC (9 months) 50 - 100 µg/L [4] NOEC (6 months) 320 µg/L [2] NOEC (3 months) 100 µg/L [2] NOEC (60 days) 100 - 160 µg/L [6] NOEC (35 days) 100 - 106 µg/L [6]</p>		Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study						102
		Supporting study	2					26

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria																						
<b>Study results</b>	24 studies submitted 18 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
<b>P/R</b> Results	EC50 (72 h) 18 - 120 µg/L [10] NOEC (5 days) 63 µg/L [2] NOEC (72 h) 2.4 µg/L [3] NOEC (24 h) 850 - 27 000 ng/L [6] LOEC (24 h) 1.9 µg/L [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>6</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					18	Supporting study					6	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																		
Key study					18																	
Supporting study					6																	

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae ▲ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to microorganisms																
<b>Study results</b>	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (3 h) 200 - 32 600 µg/L [4] LOEC (3 h) 800 - 100 000 µg/L [4]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					2	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈												
Key study					2											

Sediment toxicity																						
<b>Study results</b>	8 studies submitted 6 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (1.074 years) 115 mg/kg sediment dw [2] NOEC (28 days) 1 370 mg/kg sediment dw [2] NOEC (72 h) 1 226.4 mg/kg sediment dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weight of evidence</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>6</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Supporting study					2	Weight of evidence					6	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																		
Supporting study					2																	
Weight of evidence					6																	

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods																						
<b>Study results</b>	14 studies submitted 6 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (3.667 months) 10 mg/kg soil dw [4] NOEC (84 days) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (21 days) 10 mg/kg soil dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>8</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					6	Supporting study					8	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																		
Key study					6																	
Supporting study					8																	

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods																												
<b>Study results</b>	16 studies submitted 13 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																								
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (42 days) 22 - 320 mg/kg soil dw [6] NOEC (35 days) 148 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (28 days) 25 - 80 mg/kg soil dw [8]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					13	Supporting study					2	Other					1	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																								
Key study					13																							
Supporting study					2																							
Other					1																							

Toxicity to terrestrial plants																						
<b>Study results</b>	26 studies submitted 8 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (3.333 months) 1.8 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (28 days) 7.1 - 29 mg/kg soil dw [4] NOEC (10 days) 3.12 - 100 mg/kg soil dw [12] NOEC (72 h) 20 mg/kg soil dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>18</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					8	Supporting study					18	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																		
Key study					8																	
Supporting study					18																	

Toxicity to soil microorganisms																						
<b>Study results</b>	20 studies submitted 10 studies processed	<b>Type of Study provided</b>	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (1.726 years) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (1.573 years) 400 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (1.534 years) 55 - 3 000 mg/kg soil dw [6] NOEC (1.342 years) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (10.033 months) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈		Key study					10	Supporting study					10	<b>Data waiving</b>	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	📈																		
Key study					10																	
Supporting study					10																	

Toxicity to birds		Type of Study provided		Summaries	
Study results	8 studies submitted 8 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed	
<b>P/R</b> Results	NOEC (3 months) 1.6 mg/kg diet [2] NOEC (84 days) 10 mg/kg diet [4] NOEC (42 days) 38 mg/kg diet [2] NOEC (28 days) 12 mg/kg diet [2] LOEC (3 months) 15.2 mg/kg diet [2]	Studies with data		Data waiving	No data available
		Weight of evidence	8	no waivers	

Toxicity to mammals	Summaries
	Data not provided by the registrant

**Toxicological information**

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)						
<b>M/C</b> Summaries						2 summaries submitted 2 summaries processed
<p>The derived no- or minimum effect level (DN(M)EL) is the level of exposure above which a human should not be exposed to a substance. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, DN(M)EL values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.</p> <p>Data for WORKERS</p>						
INHALATION Exposure	Threshold	Most sensitive study		INHALATION Exposure	Threshold	Most sensitive study
<b>Systemic Effects</b>						
Long-term:	(DNEL) 4 µg/m³	repeated dose toxicity		Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-		Acute /short term:	-	-
<b>Local Effects</b>						
Long-term:	(DNEL) 4 µg/m³	repeated dose toxicity		Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-		Acute /short term:	-	-
<b>DERMAL Exposure</b>						
Threshold	Most sensitive study		Threshold	Most sensitive study		
<b>Systemic Effects</b>						
Long-term:	-	-		Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-		Acute /short term:	-	-
<b>Local Effects</b>						
Long-term:	-	-		Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-		Acute /short term:	-	-
<b>EYE Exposure</b>						
-						
<b>ORAL Exposure</b>						
Threshold	Most sensitive study		Threshold	Most sensitive study		
<b>Systemic Effects</b>						
Long-term:	(DNEL) 1 µg/kg bw/day	repeated dose toxicity		Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-		Acute /short term:	-	-
<b>EYE Exposure</b>						
-						

Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution		Type of Study provided		Summaries	
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed	
Study data not processed for brief profile		Study data: basic toxicokinetics		No data available	
Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data		Data waiving	no waivers
		Key study	4		
Study data not processed for brief profile		Study data: dermal absorption			
Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data		Data waiving	no waivers

Acute toxicity		Type of Study provided	Summaries
<b>Study results</b>			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<b>oral</b>	8 studies submitted 8 studies processed	<b>oral</b>	⚠ No data available
<b>[P/R] Results</b> LD50 63 - 2 330 mg/kg bw (rat) [4] LD50 63 - 890 mg/kg bw (mouse) [4]		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Weight of evidence</b> 8	<b>Data waiving</b> no waivers
<b>[M/C] Interpretations of results</b> Other [6]			
<b>inhalation</b>	38 studies submitted 24 studies processed	<b>inhalation</b>	
<b>[P/R] Results</b> LC50 (3 h) 4.6 - 8.4 mg/m³ air (rat) [4] LC50 (2 h) 4.5 - 132 mg/m³ air (rat) [8] LC50 (30 min) 8.63 mg/m³ air (rat) [2] LC50 (15 min) 9.02 mg/m³ air (mouse) [2] LC50 (2 h) 4.5 mg/m³ air (rabbit) [4]		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Key study</b> 24 <b>Supporting study</b> 14	<b>Data waiving</b> no waivers
<b>[M/C] Interpretations of results</b> Very toxic [4]			
<b>dermal</b>	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<b>dermal</b>	
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Supporting study</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> Exposure cons. 2
<b>other routes</b>	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<b>other routes</b>	
⚠ No data available		<b>Studies with data</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> no waivers

Irritation / corrosion		Type of Study provided	Summaries
<b>Study results</b>			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<b>Study data: skin</b>	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<b>Study data: skin</b>	⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Other</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> Other 2
<b>Study data: eye</b>	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<b>Study data: eye</b>	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Other</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> Other 2

Sensitisation		Type of Study provided	Summaries
<b>Study results</b>			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<b>Study data: skin</b>	10 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<b>Study data: skin</b>	⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Other</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> Other 2
<b>Study data: respiratory</b>	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	<b>Study data: respiratory</b>	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<b>Studies with data</b> <b>Other</b>	<b>Data waiving</b> Other 2

Repeated dose toxicity							
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
Study data oral 10 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: oral	⚠ No data available					
⚠ No data available	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> no waivers	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				
Study data inhalation 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: inhalation						
⚠ No data available	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> no waivers	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				
Study data dermal 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal						
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> Exposure cons. 2	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				

Genetic toxicity							
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
Study data in vitro 4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vitro	⚠ No data available					
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> no waivers Key study 4	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				
Study data in vivo 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vivo						
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> no waivers	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				

Carcinogenicity							
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
Study data 8 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: carcinogenicity	⚠ No data available					
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<b>Studies with data</b> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <b>Data waiving</b> no waivers Key study 4 Supporting study 4	⚠	📄	📊	⚠		
⚠	📄	📊	⚠				

Toxicity to reproduction		Type of Study provided	Summaries										
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed										
Study data: reproduction	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<p>Study data: reproduction</p> <p>⚠ No data available</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	Data waiving	Key study	no waivers		6					
Studies with data	Data waiving												
Key study	no waivers												
	6												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile													
Study data: developmental	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<p>Study data: developmental</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	Data waiving	Key study	no waivers	Supporting study			4		4	
Studies with data	Data waiving												
Key study	no waivers												
Supporting study													
	4												
	4												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile													
Study data: other studies	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	<p>Study data: other studies</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	Data waiving		no waivers							
Studies with data	Data waiving												
	no waivers												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile													
Neurotoxicity			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant										
Immunotoxicity			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant										

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	<b>C</b> Concatenated distinct values
	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or	<b>R</b> Range of values
	Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	<b>P/R</b> Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	<b>M/C</b> Most Conservative of values
	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	

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