

Lead chromate molybdate sulfate red

This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 235-759-9

CAS no.: 12656-85-8

Mol. formula: CrMoO12Pb3S

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the **harmonised classification and labelling (ATP01)** approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, may damage the unborn child and is suspected of damaging fertility, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects and may cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in **REACH registrations** identifies that this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, may cause an allergic skin reaction and may cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Properties of concern



Regulatory activities

Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Substance of very high concern requiring authorisation before it is used (Annex XIV of REACH).

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 1 000 - 10 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



about INFOCARD - Last updated: 02/06/2017

The Brief Profile summarizes the non-confidential data on substances as it is held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The Brief Profile is automatically generated; note that it does not currently distinguish between harmonised classification and minimum classification; information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be fully up to date or complete. For accuracy reasons, substance manufacturers and imports have the responsibility to consult official sources, e.g. the electronic edition of the Official Journal of the European Union. This Brief Profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.

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Brief Profile - Last updated: 12/01/2018



Substance Description

Substance identity	
EC / List name:	Lead chromate molybdate sulfate red
IUPAC name:	tris(λ ² -lead(2+) ion) dioxochromiumbis(olate) dioxomolybdenumbis(olate) sulfate
Other names:	
EC / List no.:	235-759-9
CAS no.:	12656-85-8
Index number:	082-010-00-5
Molecular formula:	CrMoO12Pb3S
SMILES:	[Pb+2].[Pb+2].[Pb+2].[O-]S([O-])(=O)=O.[Cr]([O-])(=O)=O.[O-][Mo]([O-])(=O)=O
InChI:	InChI=1S/Cr.Mo.H2O4S.8O.3Pb/c;;1-5(2,3)4;::/h;;(H2,1,2,3,4);::/q;::;4*-1;3+2/p-2 AuxInfo=1/1/N:7;14;3,4,5,6,2;8;10;15;16;9;11;17;18;12;13/E;;(1,2,3,4);::/CRV;::5.6;::/rA:18Pb+2SOO-O-CrO-O-Pb+2Pb+2MoO-O-O-/rB;d2;d2;s2;s2;d7;s7;d14;d14;s14;s14/rC;5.28,0,0,3.74,0,0,6.82,0,0,5.28,-1.54,0,5.28,1.54,0,12.32,0,0,12.32,1.54,0,13.86,0,0,12.32,-1.54,0,10.78,0,0,0,-5.9537,0,2.09,-5.9537,0,7.3837,-5.9537,0,8.1537,-4.62,0,6.6137,-7.2874,0,8.7174,-6.7237,0,6.05,-5.1837,0;
Type of substance:	Mono constituent substance
Origin:	Inorganic
Registered compositions:	6
Of which contain:	0 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
Substance Listed:	EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the harmonised classification and labelling (ATP01) approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, may damage the unborn child and is suspected of damaging fertility, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects and may cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in REACH registrations identifies that this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, may cause an allergic skin reaction and may cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Breakdown of all 330 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Repr. 1A	H360Df	✓
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410	✓
Carc. 1B	H350	✓
Aquatic Acute 1	H400	✓
STOT RE 2	H373	✓
Not Classified		
Carc. 2	H351	
Skin Sens. 1	H317	
Resp. Sens. 1	H334	

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

- ✓ Harmonised Classification
- REACH registration dossiers notifications
- CLP notifications

Properties of concern



Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 7 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List: Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Annex XIV (Authorisation List): Substance of very high concern requiring authorisation before it is used (Annex XIV of REACH).

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List):

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L: A European Union Harmonised Classification & Labelling has been assigned to this substance.

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I:

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 1 000 - 10 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used.

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and hot work operations with metals (e.g. welding, soldering, gouging, brazing, flame cutting).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, formulation in materials, in the production of articles, industrial abrasion processing with low release rate (e.g. cutting of textile, cutting, machining or grinding of metal) and industrial abrasion processing with high release rate (e.g. sanding operations or paint stripping by shot-blasting). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment), outdoor use in long-life materials with high release rate (e.g. tyres, treated wooden products, treated textile and fabric, brake pads in trucks or cars, sanding of buildings (bridges, facades) or vehicles (ships)) and indoor use in long-life materials with high release rate (e.g. release from fabrics, textiles during washing, removal of indoor paints).

This substance can be found in complex articles, with no release intended: vehicles and machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical/electronic products (e.g. computers, cameras, lamps, refrigerators, washing machines). This substance can be found in products with material based on: plastic (e.g. food packaging and storage, toys, mobile phones), stone, plaster, cement, glass or ceramic (e.g. dishes, pots/pans, food storage containers, construction and isolation material), rubber (e.g. tyres, shoes, toys), wood (e.g. floors, furniture, toys) and metal (e.g. cutlery, pots, toys, jewellery).

Widespread uses by professional workers

This substance is used in the following products: coating products, polymers and textile treatment products and dyes.

This substance is used in the following areas: building & construction work. This substance is used for the manufacture of plastic products.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of substance into small containers, transfer of chemicals, mixing in open batch processes, industrial spraying, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, laboratory work, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, roller or brushing applications, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: in the production of articles, formulation of mixtures and formulation in materials. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use, outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment) and outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a materials (e.g. binding agent in paints and coatings or adhesives).

Formulation or re-packing

This substance is used in the following products: polymers, coating products and textile treatment products and dyes.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, transfer of substance into small containers, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, laboratory work, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, roller or brushing applications, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, industrial spraying and hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation in materials and formulation of mixtures.

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: coating products, polymers and textile treatment products and dyes.

This substance is used in the following areas: building & construction work. This substance is used for the manufacture of plastic products, fabricated metal products and machinery and vehicles.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: industrial spraying, non-industrial spraying, calendaring operations, roller or brushing applications, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, transfer of substance into small containers, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), transfer of chemicals, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and laboratory work.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: in the production of articles. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use, outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment) and outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a materials (e.g. binding agent in paints and coatings or adhesives).

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance.

Precautionary Measures and safe use

ECHA has no data from registration dossiers on the precautionary measures for using this substance. Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers

Active

- Bruchsaler Farbenfabrik GmbH & Co. KG, Talstrasse 37 76646 Bruchsal Baden-Württemberg Germany
- DCC Maastricht B.V. OR, Sortieweg 39 6219 NT Maastricht Netherlands
- Ferro Performance Pigments Spain,S.L., Vitoria 19 01400 Llodio Alaba Spain
- Habich GmbH, Welteneegg 5 A-3652 Leiben Austria
- Heubach GmbH, Heubachstr. 7 38685 Langelsheim Niedersachsen Germany
- Poliversal, Av. Fontes Pereira de Melo, 31, 2º A 1050-117 Lisboa Portugal
- REACh ChemAdvice GmbH, Am Marktplatz 5 65779 Kelkheim (Taunus) Germany

Inactive

- BASF Pigment GmbH, Carl-Bosch Str. 38 67056 Ludwigshafen am Rhein Rheinland-Pfalz Germany

Other names

IUPAC names

-
- C.I. Pigment Red 104
- Lead Chromate Molybdate Sulfate Red
- Lead Chromate Molybdate Sulfate Red 12656-85-5
- lead chromate molybdate sulfate red; C.I. Pigment Red 104; [This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.]
- lead chromate molybdate sulphate red
- LEAD-CHROMATE-MOLYBDATE-SULFATE-RED
- Pigment Red 104
- tris(λ^2 -lead(2+)) dioxochromiumbis(olate) dioxomolybdenumbis(olate) sulfate
- [This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.]

Regulatory processes names

- C.I. Pigment Red 104 (This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.)
- Lead chromate molybdate sulfate red
- Lead chromate molybdate sulfate red (-)
- lead chromate molybdate sulfate red (This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.)
- Lead chromate molybdate sulphate red (C.I. Pigment Red 104) (-)
- [This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.] (This substance is identified in the Colour Index by Colour Index Constitution Number, C.I. 77605.)

Trade names

- Bleichromatmolybdatsulfatrot
- BRUFASOL 140 LSL
- BRUFASOL orange 120 LM
- BRUFASOL orange 130 M
- BRUFASOL orange 91S4 M
- BRUFASOL orange 91SJ M
- BRUFASOL orange SWM
- BRUFASOL red 150 LM
- BRUFASOL red 155 LSL
- BRUFASOL red 585 HS
- BRUFASOL red 93S5 M
- BRUFASOL rot 160 L
- BRUFASOL rot 94S6 M
- C.I. Pigment Red 104 (9CI)
- C.I.77605
- Chrome Vermillon
- DCC Krolor Orange KO 786
- DCC Krolor Orange KO 789
- DCC Krolor Orange KO 886
- DCC Krolor Orange KO 889
- DCC Krolor Orange KO 906
- DCC Orange 0900
- DCC Orange 0901
- DCC Orange 1605
- DCC Orange 1606
- DCC Orange 1607
- DCC Orange 1608
- DCC Orange 1610
- DCC Orange 1612
- DCC Orange 1613
- DCC Orange 1615
- DCC Orange 1622
- DCC Orange 1623
- DCC Orange 1624
- DCC Orange 1625
- DCC Orange 5606
- DCC Orange 5610
- DCC Orange 5612
- DCC Orange YE-937-LD
- DCC Orange YE-941-LD
- DCC Orange YE-998-LD
- Duromineral® Orange
- Dynaterm red 104
- HEUCOTRON T-Orange 8010
- HEUCOTRON T-Orange 8025
- Krolor Orange RKO 786D
- Lead chromate molybdate sulfate red
- Mineral Fire Red 5DDS
- Mineral Fire Red 5GGS
- Mineral Fire Red 5GS
- Molybdate Orange
- Molybdate Orange Y 786D
- Molybdate Orange YE 421D
- Molybdate Orange YE 698D
- Molybdate Red
- Molybdate Red AA 3
- Molybden Red
- Molybdenum orange
- Molybdenum Red
- Renol Molybdate Red RGS
- RW70
- RW71B
- RW71H
- RW72C
- RW72F
- RW72P
- RW73D
- RW73M
- Vynamon Scarlet BY
- Vynamon Scarlet Y

Other names

- C.I. Pigment Red 104

Scientific properties

Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Appearance/physical state / colour				
Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [2]		Studies with data	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
C Form Powder (100%) [2]		Key study 2		
C Odour Odourless (100%) [2]				
C Substance type Inorganic (100%) [2]				

Melting/freezing point				
Study results	3 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Melting / freezing point 800 °C [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving Other 1	No data available
		Key study 1		
		Supporting study 1		

Boiling point				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other 2	No data available

Density				
Study results	6 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Density 5.4 - 6.3 g/cm³ @ 20 °C [2]		Studies with data	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		Key study 2		
		Supporting study 4		

Vapour pressure				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other 2	No data available

Partition coefficient				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other 2	No data available

Water solubility				
Study results	6 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Water solubility (mass/vol.) 3 - 500 µg/L @ 20 - 22 °C and pH 5 - 8 [8]		Studies with data	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		Key study 2		
		Supporting study 4		

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility Data not provided by the registrant

Surface tension				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other 3	No data available

Flash point				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Sci. unjustified	2
			Other	1
			⚠ No data available	

Auto flammability				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Other	2
			⚠ No data available	

Flammability				
Study results	4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Sci. unjustified	2
			Supporting study	2
			⚠ No data available	

Explosiveness				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Sci. unjustified	1
			Other	1
			⚠ No data available	

Oxidising				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Other	1
			Key study	1
			⚠ No data available	

Oxidation reduction potential ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

pH ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Dissociation constant				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Sci. unjustified	3
			⚠ No data available	

Viscosity				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted			Data waiving	
			Not feasible	2
			⚠ No data available	

Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Hydrolysis				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile			Data waiving	
			Sci. unjustified	2
			⚠ No data available	

Phototransformation in water ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Phototransformation in soil ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in water - screening tests

Study results: 2 studies submitted, 0 studies processed

Summaries: 0 summaries submitted, 0 summaries processed

⚠ No automatically processable data submitted

Type of Study provided		Data waiving
Studies with data	⚠	No data available
Not feasible	2	

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in soil

Study results: 2 studies submitted, 0 studies processed

Summaries: 0 summaries submitted, 0 summaries processed

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Type of Study provided		Data waiving
Studies with data	⚠	No data available
Not feasible	2	

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment

Study results: 10 studies submitted, 0 studies processed

Summaries: 0 summaries submitted, 0 summaries processed

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Type of Study provided		Data waiving
Studies with data	⚠	No data available
Key study	3	no waivers
Supporting study	4	
Other	3	

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Adsorption/desorption

Study results: 8 studies submitted, 0 studies processed

Summaries: 0 summaries submitted, 0 summaries processed

⚠ No automatically processable data submitted

Type of Study provided		Data waiving
Studies with data	⚠	No data available
Key study	4	no waivers
Other	4	

Henry's law constant (H) ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Distribution modelling ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Ecotoxicological information

This section provides ecotoxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC)

R Summaries 4 summaries submitted
4 summaries processed

The Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC) value is the concentration of a substance below which adverse effects in the environment are not expected to occur. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, PNEC values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Hazard for Aquatic Organisms		Hazard for Air	
Freshwater	2.7 - 100 µg/L (4)	Air	No hazard identified (3)
Intermittent releases (freshwater)	2.7 - 1 000 µg/L (4)	Hazard for Terrestrial Organism	
Marine water	270 - 10 000 ng/L (4)	Soil	35 - 166 000 µg/kg soil dw (2)
Intermittent releases (marine water)	-	Hazard for Predators	
Sewage treatment plant (STP)	100 - 1 000 000 µg/L (4)	Secondary poisoning	500 - 17 000 µg/kg food (2)
Sediment (freshwater)	700 - 174 000 µg/kg sediment dw (2)		
Sediment (marine water)	700 - 17 400 µg/kg sediment dw (2)		

Short-term toxicity to fish				
Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	LC50 (4 days) 2.5 g/L [2] NOEC (4 days) 1 g/L [2]	Studies with data Key study 2	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Long-term toxicity to fish				
Study results	3 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	NOEC (1.129 years) 1 - 3.95 mg/L [3] NOEC (60 days) 1 mg/L [2]	Studies with data Key study 3	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Short-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates				
Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	EC50 (48 h) 100 mg/L [2] EC0 (48 h) 100 mg/L [2]	Studies with data Key study 2	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Long-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates				
Study results	3 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	NOEC (21 days) 700 µg/L [1] LC50 (21 days) 300 - 2 000 µg/L [4]	Studies with data Key study 3	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria				
Study results	4 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	EC50 (72 h) 100 mg/L [2] NOEC (72 h) 1 - 100 mg/L [3] EC10 (72 h) 6.89 mg/L [2]	Studies with data Key study 2 Supporting study 2	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to microorganisms				
Study results	4 studies submitted 4 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	EC50 (30 min) 10 g/L [4] EC10 (30 min) 390 - 6 390 mg/L [4]	Studies with data Weight of evidence 4	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Sediment toxicity				
Study results	4 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results	LC50 (28 days) 19 - 28 mg/L [4] LC50 (10 days) 48 - 65 mg/L [4]	Studies with data Key study 4	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Endocrine disrupter testing in aquatic vertebrates – in vivo Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data Key study 3	Data waiving	No data available no waivers

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods												
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed								
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Key study			3	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠									
Key study			3									

Toxicity to terrestrial plants																
Study results	4 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
P/R Results NOEC (14 days) 350 - 3 500 µg/kg soil dw [2] EC50 (14 days) 1.8 - 7.4 mg/kg soil dw [3]		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Key study			3	Supporting study			1	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠													
Key study			3													
Supporting study			1													

Toxicity to soil microorganisms												
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed								
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Key study			3	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠									
Key study			3									

Toxicity to birds												
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed								
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Other			2	Data waiving Other	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠									
Other			2									

Toxicity to mammals ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicological information

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)				
M/C Summaries				2 summaries submitted 2 summaries processed
The derived no- or minimum effect level (DN(M)EL) is the level of exposure above which a human should not be exposed to a substance. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, DN(M)EL values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.				
Data for WORKERS		Data for the GENERAL POPULATION		
INHALATION Exposure	Threshold	Most sensitive study	INHALATION Exposure	Threshold Most sensitive study
Long-term:	(DMEL) 66.7 ng/m ³	carcinogenicity	Long-term:	- -
Acute /short term:	No hazard identified		Acute /short term:	- -
Long-term:	High hazard (no threshold derived)		Long-term:	- -
Acute /short term:	No hazard identified		Acute /short term:	- -
DERMAL Exposure	Threshold	Most sensitive study	DERMAL Exposure	Threshold Most sensitive study
Long-term:	(DMEL) 5 mg/kg bw/day	developmental toxicity / teratogenicity	Long-term:	- -
Acute /short term:	No hazard identified		Acute /short term:	- -
Long-term:	Medium hazard (no threshold derived)		Long-term:	- -
Acute /short term:	No hazard identified		Acute /short term:	- -
EYE Exposure			EYE Exposure	
No hazard identified			-	

Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution																								
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																					
Study data: basic toxicokinetics 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: basic toxicokinetics	⚠ No data available																						
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>7</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	7					no waivers	Other	2							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
Key study	7					no waivers																		
Other	2																							
Study data: dermal absorption 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal absorption																							
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving							no waivers									
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
						no waivers																		

Acute toxicity																								
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																					
oral 4 studies submitted 4 studies processed	oral	⚠ No data available																						
<p>P/R Results LD50 10 000 mg/kg bw (rat) [4]</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	4					no waivers									
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
Key study	4					no waivers																		
inhalation 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	inhalation																							
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Sci. unjustified</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving							Sci. unjustified							2		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
						Sci. unjustified																		
						2																		
dermal 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	dermal																							
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Sci. unjustified</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving							Sci. unjustified							2		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
						Sci. unjustified																		
						2																		
other routes 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	other routes																							
⚠ No data available	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving							no waivers									
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving																		
						no waivers																		

Irritation / corrosion																	
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed														
Study data: skin 4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin	⚠ No data available															
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	4					no waivers		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving											
Key study	4					no waivers											
Study data: eye 4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: eye																
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	4					no waivers		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📑	⚠	Data waiving											
Key study	4					no waivers											

Sensitisation															
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
Study data: oral 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin	⚠ No data available													
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>Sci. unjustified 1</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study			1		Sci. unjustified 1		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
Key study			1		Sci. unjustified 1										
Study data: respiratory 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: respiratory														
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers		
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
					no waivers										

Repeated dose toxicity																					
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
Study data: oral 10 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: oral	⚠ No data available																			
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	4				no waivers	Supporting study	0						
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study	4				no waivers																
Supporting study	0																				
Study data: inhalation 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: inhalation																				
⚠ No data available	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers								
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
					no waivers																
Study data: dermal 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal																				
⚠ No data available	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers								
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
					no waivers																

Genetic toxicity																											
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																								
Study data: in vitro 12 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vitro	⚠ No data available																									
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>6</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	6				no waivers	Supporting study	2					Other	4						
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																						
Key study	6				no waivers																						
Supporting study	2																										
Other	4																										
Study data: in vivo 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vivo																										
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	2				no waivers														
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																						
Key study	2				no waivers																						

Carcinogenicity																					
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
Study data: in vitro 10 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vitro	⚠ No data available																			
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>6</td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	6		2		no waivers	Supporting study			2				
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study	6		2		no waivers																
Supporting study			2																		

Toxicity to reproduction																																	
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																														
Study data not processed for brief profile	5 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: reproduction	⚠ No data available																														
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	2				no waivers	Supporting study				1														
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																												
Key study	2				no waivers																												
Supporting study				1																													
Study data not processed for brief profile	5 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: developmental																															
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Sci. unjustified</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Other</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other	2				Sci. unjustified						Other						2						1	
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																												
Other	2				Sci. unjustified																												
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					2																												
					1																												
Study data not processed for brief profile	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: other studies																															
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers																			
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																												
					no waivers																												

Neurotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
Immunotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
Endocrine disrupter mammalian screening - in vivo	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	C Concatenated distinct values
📄	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	R Range of values
📊	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	P/R Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
⚠	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	M/C Most Conservative of values

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