

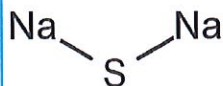
Disodium sulphide

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-211-5

CAS no.: 1313-82-2, 27610-45-3

Mol. formula: Na₂S



Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the **harmonised classification and labelling** (ATP01) approved by the European Union, this substance is toxic in contact with skin, causes severe skin burns and eye damage, is very toxic to aquatic life and is harmful if swallowed.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in **REACH registrations** identifies that this substance is toxic if swallowed, causes serious eye damage and may be corrosive to metals.

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



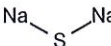
about INFOCARD - Last updated: 30/10/2017

Disodium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 12/01/2018

Substance Description

Substance identity

	EC / List name: Disodium sulphide	SMILES:	[Na+].[Na+].[S-]
	IUPAC name: disodium sulfanediide	InChI:	InChI=1S/2Na.S/q2+;1;-2 AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;2;3/rA:3Na+Na+S- 2/rB::/rC::3.4907,0,0,0,-5.7493,0;
	Other names	Type of substance:	Mono constituent substance
EC / List no.:	215-211-5	Origin:	Inorganic
CAS no.:	1313-82-2, 27610-45-3	Registered compositions: 19	
Index number:	016-009-00-8	Of which contain:	1 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
Molecular formula:	Na ₂ S	Substance Listed:	EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the harmonised classification and labelling (ATP01) approved by the European Union, this substance is toxic in contact with skin, causes severe skin burns and eye damage, is very toxic to aquatic life and is harmful if swallowed.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in REACH registrations identifies that this substance is toxic if swallowed, causes serious eye damage and may be corrosive to metals.



Breakdown of all 813 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Aquatic Acute 1	H400	✓	
Skin Corr. 1B	H314	✓	
Acute Tox. 3	H311	✓	
Acute Tox. 3	H301		
Eye Dam. 1	H318		
Acute Tox. 4	H302	✓	
Met. Corr. 1	H290		
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410		
STOT SE 3	H335		
Flam. Sol. 1	H228		
Repr. 2	H361		
Skin Corr. 1C	H314		
Self-heat. 1	H251		
STOT SE 2	H371		

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

- ✓ Harmonised Classification
- REACH registration dossiers notifications
- CLP notifications
- ⓘ At least one notifier has indicated that an impurity or an additive present in the substance impacts the notified classification.

Properties of concern

Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 22 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List:

Annex XIV (Authorisation List):

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List):

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L: A European Union Harmonised Classification & Labelling has been assigned to this substance.

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I:

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

This substance is used in the following products: textile treatment products and dyes.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the use of this substance in activities or processes at the workplace.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment) and outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials).

This substance can be found in products with material based on: fabrics, textiles and apparel (e.g. clothing, mattress, curtains or carpets, textile toys).

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used.

This substance is used for the manufacture of: textile, leather or fur.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: treatment of articles by dipping and pouring.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use.

Formulation or re-packing

This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, mixing in open batch processes, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, transfer of substance into small containers, laboratory work, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), calendaring operations, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes) and production of metal powders (wet processes).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures and manufacturing of the substance.

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, water treatment chemicals, leather treatment products, polymers, paper chemicals and dyes, textile treatment products and dyes, metal surface treatment products, laboratory chemicals, adhesives and sealants, metals and pharmaceuticals. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging and municipal supply (e.g. electricity, steam, gas, water) and sewage treatment. This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, textile, leather or fur, pulp, paper and paper products, plastic products, rubber products, metals and mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, transfer of substance into small containers, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, laboratory work, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, roller or brushing applications, calendaring operations, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes), production of metal powders (wet processes), industrial spraying and heat / pressure transfer fluids in closed systems.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as processing aid, as processing aid, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), for thermoplastic manufacture, manufacturing of the substance and in the production of articles.

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, laboratory work, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), calendaring operations, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes), production of metal powders (wet processes) and treatment of articles by dipping and pouring.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), as processing aid, for thermoplastic manufacture and as processing aid.

Precautionary Measures and safe use

Precautions for using this substance have been recommended by its registrants under REACH, as follows:

Prevention statements

When handling this substance: avoid release to the environment; wear protective gloves and/or clothing, and eye and/or face protection as specified by manufacturer/supplier.

Response statements

In case of incident: If in eyes: rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. If on skin: wash with soap and water.

Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers

Active

- ARCHROMA IBÉRICA, S.L., ZAL-Prat c/Cal Coracero, 46-56 08820 El Prat de Llobregat Spain
- CHEMICAL INSPECTION & REGULATION SERVICE LIMITED, Unit 1 Ardee Business Park, Hale Street Co. Louth Ardee Ireland
- DSM Engineering Plastics B.V., Urmonderbaan 22 6167RD Geleen Netherlands
- DyStar Colours Distribution GmbH, Am Prime-Parc 10-12 D-65479 Raunheim Germany
- Envigo Consulting Limited, Woolley Road PE28 4HS Huntingdon United Kingdom
- General Química S.A.U., Carretera Miranda-Puentelarrá km 5 01213 Comunión Alava Spain
- ICS GmbH, Im Chemiepark Bitterfeld-Wolfen Areal B An der Bahn 1 06803 Bitterfeld-Wolfen Sachsen-Anhalt Germany
- Lanxess Deutschland GmbH, Kennedyplatz 1 50569 Köln Germany
- Monarch Chemicals Limited, New Road ME12 1LZ Sheerness Kent United Kingdom
- PCAS, 23 rue Bossuet ZI de la Vigne aux Loups 91160 LONGJumeau France
- Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN SA, ul. Chemików 7 09-411 Plock Poland
- Quadrimech Sulfur Chemicals GmbH & Co. KG, Am Haupttor Bau 3651 06237 Leuna Sachsen-Anhalt Germany
- Reach & Colours Trade Kft, Zahora utca 1/C 2161 Csornád Hungary
- REACH COMPLIANCE SERVICES LIMITED, Suite 1E, Paramount Court, Corrig Road, Sandford Dublin 18 Dublin Ireland
- REACH&Colours Kft, Petöfi Sándor utca 11 I Em. 4 1052 Budapest Hungary
- REACH24H CONSULTING GROUP, Paramount Court, Corrig Road, Sandford Dublin 18 Dublin Ireland
- Solvay Chimica Italia S.p.A., VIA PIAVE 6 57013 ROSIGNANO SOLVAY Italy
- Tessenderlo Group N.V., Troonstraat 130 BE-1050 Brussel Belgium
- TIB Chemicals AG, Muelheimer Str. 16-22 68219 Mannheim Germany
- Toscolapi s.r.l., Piazza Rita Levi Montalcini, 2 56029 Santa Croce sull'Arno Italy
- Unichimica Srl, Via Roma, 292 36040 Torri di Quartesolo (VI) Italy

Inactive

Other names

IUPAC names

- -
- Disodium monosulfide
- disodium sulfanedilide
- Disodium sulfanide
- Disodium Sulfide
- disodium sulfide/sodium sulfide
- Disodium Sulphide
- disodium sulphide/sodium sulphide
- disodium sulphide
- Mieszanina poreakcyjna zasiarczona
- Sodium sulfide
- sodium sulfidosodium
- sodium sulfite
- Sodium Sulphide

Regulatory processes names

- disodium sulfide
- Disodium sulphide
- sodium sulfide

Trade names

- disodium sulfide
- Natriummonosulfid
- Natriumsulfid
- Schwefelnatrium
- sodium sulfide
- Sodium sulphide
- Sulfuro de sodio

Other names

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The Brief Profile summarizes the non-confidential data on substances as it is held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The Brief Profile is automatically generated; note that it does not currently distinguish between harmonised classification and minimum classification; information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be fully up to date or complete. For accuracy reasons, substance manufacturers and imports have the responsibility to consult official sources, e.g. the electronic edition of the Official Journal of the European Union. This Brief Profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.

Disodium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 12/01/2018

Substance Description

Scientific properties

Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Appearance/physical state / colour

Study results	9 studies submitted 9 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [9]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
C Form Crystalline (47%), Other (27%), Flakes (20%), Not specified (7%) [15]		Key study 1	no waivers	
C Odour Other (100%) [2]		Weight of evidence 8		
C Substance type Inorganic (100%) [6]				

Melting/freezing point

Study results	6 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Melting / freezing point 69 - 600 °C @ 99.7 kPa [2]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 2	no waivers	
		Supporting study 4		

Boiling point

Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 1	Other 1	

Density

Study results	4 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Relative density 1.64 @ 21.1 °C [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 1	no waivers	
		Supporting study 3		

Vapour pressure

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
			Other 1	

Partition coefficient

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
			Other 1	

Water solubility				
Study results	4 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Water solubility (mass/vol.) 178 g/L @ 20 °C and pH 12.8 [1]		Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers No data available
		Key study	1	
		Supporting study		3

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility	Data not provided by the registrant
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Surface tension				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving Other No data available
				1

Flash point				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving Other No data available
				1

Auto flammability				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers No data available
		Key study	1	

Flammability				
Study results	3 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Interpretation of results Non flammable (100%) [2]		Studies with data		Data waiving Sci. unjustified No data available
		Key study	2	1

Explosiveness				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving Sci. unjustified No data available
				1

Oxidising				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving Other No data available
				1

Oxidation reduction potential	Data not provided by the registrant
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pH				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		No summary exists for this scientific endpoint
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers
		Supporting study	2	

Dissociation constant				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data		Data waiving Sci. unjustified No data available
				1

Viscosity				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Sci. unjustified 1	

Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Other 1	

Hydrolysis				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available no waivers	
Key study		1		

Phototransformation in water				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Other 1	

Phototransformation in soil				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Other 1	

Biodegradation in water - screening tests				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Other 1	

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant	
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Biodegradation in soil				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available Other 1	

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment				
Study results	15 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		Data waiving	
			⚠ No data available no waivers	
Supporting study		6	1	
Weight of evidence		8		

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant	
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Adsorption/desorption								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>⚠ No automatically processable data submitted</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>Other 1</p>	<p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	⚠					

Henry's law constant (H)	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Distribution modelling	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Ecotoxicological information

This section provides ecotoxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC)	
R Summaries	1 summary submitted 1 summary processed
<p>The Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC) value is the concentration of a substance below which adverse effects in the environment are not expected to occur. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, PNEC values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.</p>	
Hazard for Aquatic Organisms	Hazard for Air
Freshwater	270 ng/L (1)
Intermittent releases (freshwater)	270 ng/L (1)
Marine water	270 ng/L (1)
Intermittent releases (marine water)	-
Sewage treatment plant (STP)	16 µg/L (1)
Sediment (freshwater)	17.6 µg/kg sediment dw (1)
Sediment (marine water)	17.6 µg/kg sediment dw (1)
	Hazard for Terrestrial Organism
	Soil
	Hazard for Predators
	Secondary poisoning

Short-term toxicity to fish								
Study results	59 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>P/R Results</p> <p>LC50 (4 days) 2.7 - 7 960 000 µg/L [3]</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <p>Key study 1 1</p> <p>Supporting study 40 17</p>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p>	<p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	⚠					

Long-term toxicity to fish								
Study results	20 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>P/R Results</p> <p>NOEC (2.263 years) 4.6 µg/L [1]</p> <p>NOEC (28 days) 9.2 µg/L [1]</p> <p>LOEC (2.263 years) 9.2 µg/L [1]</p> <p>LOEC (28 days) 9.2 µg/L [1]</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <p>Key study 1</p> <p>Supporting study 12 7</p>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p>	<p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	⚠					

Short-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates								
Study results	91 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>P/R Results</p> <p>LC50 (4 days) 20 - 342 µg/L [3]</p> <p>LC50 (48 h) 2.083 - 3.08 g/L [2]</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <p>Key study 1 2</p> <p>Supporting study 68 20</p>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p>	<p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	⚠					

Long-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates								
Study results	5 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
<p>⚠ No automatically processable data submitted</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table> <p>Supporting study 3 1</p>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>Other 1</p>	<p>⚠ No data available</p>
⚠	📄	📊	⚠					

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria				
Study results	37 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results EC50 (5 days) 1.285 - 1.9 g/L [2] EC50 (4 h) 104 - 1 500 µg/L [2] NOEC (4 h) 41 - 770 µg/L [2] LOEC (4 h) 123 - 1 600 µg/L [2]		Studies with data Key study Supporting study	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		1 35	1	

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to microorganisms				
Study results	11 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results NOEC (37 days) 5.4 - 8 g/L [2]		Studies with data Key study Supporting study	Data waiving Other	No data available
		1 8	1 1	

Sediment toxicity				
Study results	15 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results NOEC (49 days) 1.1 - 3.1 mg/L [5] LOEC (49 days) 1.1 - 5.7 mg/L [5]		Studies with data Key study Supporting study	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		1 14		

Endocrine disrupter testing in aquatic vertebrates - in vivo ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Toxicity to terrestrial plants				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Toxicity to soil microorganisms				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Toxicity to birds				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Toxicity to mammals ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicological information

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)

M/C Summaries

1 summary submitted
1 summary processed

The derived no- or minimum effect level (DN(M)EL) is the level of exposure above which a human should not be exposed to a substance. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, DN(M)EL values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Data for WORKERS

INHALATION Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	(DNEL) 13.84 mg/m³	repeated dose toxicity
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	(DNEL) 1.6 mg/m³	repeated dose toxicity
Acute /short term:	-	-

DERMAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

EYE Exposure

-

Data for the GENERAL POPULATION

INHALATION Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

DERMAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

ORAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

EYE Exposure

-

Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution

Study results

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

Study data: basic toxicokinetics 5 studies submitted
0 studies processed

Study data: basic toxicokinetics

⚠ No data available

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈
Weight of evidence	4			
Other				1

Data waiving
no waivers

Study data: dermal absorption 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Study data: dermal absorption

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	📈
Data waiving				
Sci. unjustified				1

Acute toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
oral <div>4 studies submitted 2 studies processed</div> <div> <div>P/R</div> <div>Results</div> <div>LD50 226.8 - 1 122 mg/kg bw (rat) [6]</div> </div> <div> <div>M/C</div> <div>Interpretations of results</div> <div>Toxicity Category III [1]</div> </div>	oral <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Supporting study</div> <div>Weight of evidence</div> <div>2</div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div>	<div>⚠ No data available</div>	
inhalation <div>1 study submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ No automatically processable data submitted</div> </div>	inhalation <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div>		
dermal <div>2 studies submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ No automatically processable data submitted</div> </div>	dermal <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div>		
other routes <div>0 studies submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ No data available</div> </div>	other routes <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div>		

Irritation / corrosion			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: skin <div>1 study submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile</div> </div>	Study data: skin <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div>	<div>⚠ No data available</div>	
Study data: eye <div>1 study submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile</div> </div>	Study data: eye <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div>		

Sensitisation			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: skin <div>1 study submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile</div> </div>	Study data: skin <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Other</div> <div>1</div> </div>	<div>⚠ No data available</div>	
Study data: respiratory <div>0 studies submitted 0 studies processed</div> <div> <div>⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile</div> </div>	Study data: respiratory <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div>		

Repeated dose toxicity

Study results

Study data: oral

2 studies submitted
0 studies processed

⚠ No automatically processable data submitted

Type of Study provided

Study data: oral

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

⚠ No data available

Studies with data
Supporting study

⚠	📄	📊	⚠
1			

Data waiving

Other

1

Study data: inhalation

5 studies submitted
3 studies processed

P/R Results

NOAEC (rat): 14 - 111 mg/m³ air [4]

NOAEC (rat): 10 - 80 ppm [4]

NOAEC (mouse): 14 - 111 mg/m³ air [2]

NOAEC (mouse): 10 - 80 ppm [2]

Study data: inhalation

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study

⚠	📄	📊	⚠
			3
			2

Data waiving

no waivers

Study data: dermal

1 study submitted
0 studies processed

⚠ No automatically processable data submitted

Study data: dermal

Studies with data

⚠	📄	📊	⚠

Data waiving

Other

1

Genetic toxicity

Study results

Study data: in vitro

2 studies submitted
0 studies processed

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Type of Study provided

Study data: in vitro

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

⚠ No data available

Studies with data
Key study

⚠	📄	📊	⚠
2			

Data waiving

no waivers

Study data: in vivo

1 study submitted
0 studies processed

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Study data: in vivo

Studies with data
Key study

⚠	📄	📊	⚠
1			

Data waiving

no waivers

Carcinogenicity

Study results

1 study submitted
0 studies processed

⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile

Type of Study provided

Studies with data

⚠	📄	📊	⚠

Data waiving

Other

1

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

⚠ No data available

