

Cadmium sulphide

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-147-8

CAS no.: 1306-23-6

Mol. formula: CdS



Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the **harmonised classification and labelling** (CLP00) approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is harmful if swallowed, is suspected of causing genetic defects, is suspected of damaging fertility and the unborn child and may cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Properties of concern

C

Regulatory activities

Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Some uses of this substance are restricted under Annex XVII of REACH.

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in **10 - 100 tonnes per year**.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



about INFOCARD - Last updated: 02/06/2017

Relativo al CADMIO che non dovrebbe essere
megli' imballaggio.

Cadmium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 08/07/2017

Substance Description

Substance identity

S=Cd	EC / List name: Cadmium sulphide	SMILES:	[S-].[Cd+]
	IUPAC name: cadmium(2+) ion sulfanediide	InChI:	InChI=1S/Cd.S/q+2;-2 AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;2/rA:2Cd+2S-2/rB:/rC:/3.4907,0,0;
	Other names	Type of substance:	Mono constituent substance
EC / List no.:	215-147-8	Origin:	Inorganic
CAS no.:	1306-23-6	Registered compositions:	5
Index number:	048-010-00-4	Of which contain:	0 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
Molecular formula:	CdS	Substance Listed:	EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the harmonised classification and labelling (CLP00) approved by the European Union, this substance may cause cancer, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is harmful if swallowed, is suspected of causing genetic defects, is suspected of damaging fertility and the unborn child and may cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.



Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in CLP notifications identifies that this substance is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is very toxic to aquatic life and is suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Breakdown of all 177 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Carc. 1B	H350	✓
STOT RE 1	H372	✓
Acute Tox. 4	H302	✓
Muta. 2	H341	✓
Repr. 2	H361fd	✓
Aquatic Chronic 4	H413	✓
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410	
Aquatic Acute 1	H400	

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

- ✓ Harmonised Classification
- REACH registration dossiers notifications
- CLP notifications

Properties of concern



Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 5 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List: Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Annex XIV (Authorisation list):

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List): Some uses of this substance are restricted under Annex XVII of REACH.

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L: A European Union Harmonised Classification & Labelling has been assigned to this substance.

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I: This substance is subject to the Prior Informed Consent regulation and to export notification procedure from 31-Jan-2005

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 - 100 tonnes per year.

This substance is used in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used.

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, in the production of articles, manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials) and indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment).

This substance can be found in complex articles, with no release intended: electrical batteries and accumulators and machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical/electronic products (e.g. computers, cameras, lamps, refrigerators, washing machines). This substance can be found in products with material based on: stone, plaster, cement, glass or ceramic (e.g. dishes, pots/pans, food storage containers, construction and isolation material).

Widespread uses by professional workers

This substance is used in the following products: laboratory chemicals, perfumes and fragrances and cosmetics and personal care products. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging and scientific research and development.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, transfer of substance into small containers and laboratory work.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, in processing aids at industrial sites, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates) and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

Formulation or re-packing

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, laboratory chemicals, cosmetics and personal care products, coating products, fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, finger paints, lubricants and greases, perfumes and fragrances, pharmaceuticals and semiconductors. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, laboratory work, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, manufacturing of the substance, in the production of articles, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), formulation in materials, in processing aids at industrial sites and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, laboratory chemicals, semiconductors, fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, cosmetics and personal care products, photo-chemicals, adsorbents, coating products, finger paints, lubricants and greases, perfumes and fragrances, pharmaceuticals and extraction agents. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging, scientific research and development and municipal supply (e.g. electricity, steam, gas, water) and sewage treatment. This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement) and electrical, electronic and optical equipment.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, transfer of substance into small containers, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, mixing in open batch processes, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, laboratory work, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), in the production of articles, formulation of mixtures, manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, in processing aids at industrial sites and as processing aid. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, transfer of chemicals, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), laboratory work, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles and open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, in the production of articles, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), in processing aids at industrial sites, as processing aid and formulation in materials. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use as processing aid and outdoor use as processing aid.

Precautionary Measures and safe use

Precautions for using this substance have been recommended by its registrants under REACH, as follows:

Prevention statements

When handling this substance: do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product; use personal protective equipment as required; avoid release to the environment.

Response statements

In case of incident: If exposed or concerned: get medical advice/attention. Collect spillage.

Disposal statements

The substance must be disposed in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation.

Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers	
Active <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fintex Chemie s.r.o., Národní 365/43 110 00 Praha 1 - Staré město Czech Republic Flaurea Chemicals SA, Quai des usines 12 7800 Ath Hainaut Belgium Huntsman Pigments (UK) Ltd, Liverpool Road East ST7 3AA Kidsgrove Staffordshire United Kingdom I.C.B. srl, via San Giuliano 4 30173 Venice Italy James M. Brown Limited, Napier Street Fenton ST4 4NX Stoke-on-Trent Staffordshire United Kingdom 	
Inactive <ul style="list-style-type: none"> SN Plus GmbH, Oderlandstrasse 104 15890 Eisenhüttenstadt Brandenburg Germany SN PV GmbH, Oderlandstrasse 104 15890 Eisenhüttenstadt Brandenburg Germany UMCO Umwelt Consult GmbH, Georg-Wilhelm-Straße 187 21107 Hamburg Germany 	
Other names	
IUPAC names <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cadmium sulfide Cadmium sulphide cadmium(2+) ion sulfanediide cadmium(II)sulfide cadmium(II)sulphide CdS sulfanylidencadmium 	
Regulatory processes names <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cadmium sulphide 	
Trade names	
Other names	

Scientific properties
Physical and chemical properties
<p>This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.</p>

Appearance/physical state / colour			
Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<div>C</div> Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [2]		<div>Studies with data</div> <div>Key study</div> <div>2</div>	<div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> <div>⚠ No data available</div>
<div>C</div> Form Powder (100%) [2]			
<div>C</div> Odour Odourless (100%) [2]			
<div>C</div> Substance type Inorganic (100%) [2]			

Melting/freezing point			
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<div>Studies with data</div> <div>Key study</div> <div>2</div>	<div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> <div>⚠ No data available</div>

Boiling point			
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<div>Studies with data</div> <div>Sci. unjustified</div> <div>2</div>	<div>Data waiving</div> <div>⚠ No data available</div>

Density			
Study results	2 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<div>R</div> Density 4.81 g/cm³ @ 22 °C [2]		<div>Studies with data</div> <div>Key study</div> <div>2</div>	<div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> <div>⚠ No data available</div>

Vapour pressure									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Partition coefficient									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Water solubility																
Study results	4 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
R Water solubility (mass/vol.) 0.6 ng/L @ 20 °C [2]		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weight of evidence</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Key study	1	2		Weight of evidence	1			Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈													
Key study	1	2														
Weight of evidence	1															

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility				
			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant	

Surface tension									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Flash point									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Auto flammability									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Flammability									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Explosiveness									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Oxidising									
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Other <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
2									

Oxidation reduction potential				
			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant	

pH				
			⚠ Data not provided by the registrant	

Dissociation constant				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
			Other	2

Viscosity				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
			Other	2

Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
----------------------------	---------------------------------------

Hydrolysis				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
			Sci. unjustified	2

Phototransformation in water	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
------------------------------	---------------------------------------

Phototransformation in soil	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------

Biodegradation in water - screening tests				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
			Other	2

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
---	---------------------------------------

Biodegradation in soil				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
			Other	2

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment				
Study results	28 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study	no waivers	
		Supporting study		
		Weight of evidence		
			2	6

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial				
Study results	56 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study	no waivers	
		Supporting study		
			30	26

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria

Study results 24 studies submitted
18 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

EC50 (72 h) 18 - 120 µg/L [10]
NOEC (5 days) 63 µg/L [2]
NOEC (72 h) 2.4 µg/L [3]
NOEC (24 h) 850 - 27 000 ng/L [6]
LOEC (24 h) 1.9 µg/L [2]

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				18
Supporting study				6

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae

△ Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to microorganisms

Study results 2 studies submitted
2 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (3 h) 200 - 32 600 µg/L [4]
LOEC (3 h) 800 - 100 000 µg/L [4]

Studies with data
Key study

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				2

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Sediment toxicity

Study results 8 studies submitted
6 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (1.074 years) 115 mg/kg sediment dw [2]
NOEC (28 days) 1 370 mg/kg sediment dw [2]
NOEC (72 h) 1 226.4 mg/kg sediment dw [2]

Studies with data
Supporting study
Weight of evidence

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Supporting study				2
Weight of evidence				6

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods

Study results 14 studies submitted
6 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (3.667 months) 10 mg/kg soil dw [4]
NOEC (84 days) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (21 days) 10 mg/kg soil dw [2]

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				6
Supporting study				8

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods

Study results 16 studies submitted
13 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (42 days) 22 - 320 mg/kg soil dw [6]
NOEC (35 days) 148 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (28 days) 25 - 80 mg/kg soil dw [8]

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study
Other

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				13
Supporting study				2
Other				1

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to terrestrial plants

Study results 26 studies submitted
8 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (3.333 months) 1.8 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (28 days) 7.1 - 29 mg/kg soil dw [4]
NOEC (10 days) 3.12 - 100 mg/kg soil dw [12]
NOEC (72 h) 20 mg/kg soil dw [2]

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				8
Supporting study				18

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to soil microorganisms

Study results 20 studies submitted
10 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results

NOEC (1.726 years) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (1.573 years) 400 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (1.534 years) 55 - 3 000 mg/kg soil dw [6]
NOEC (1.342 years) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2]
NOEC (10.033 months) 150 mg/kg soil dw [2]

Studies with data
Key study
Supporting study

Studies with data	1	1	1	1
Key study				10
Supporting study				10

Data waiving
no waivers

△ No data available

Toxicity to birds			
Study results	8 studies submitted 8 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<p>P/R Results</p> <p>NOEC (3 months) 1.6 mg/kg diet [2] NOEC (84 days) 10 mg/kg diet [4] NOEC (42 days) 38 mg/kg diet [2] NOEC (28 days) 12 mg/kg diet [2] LOEC (3 months) 15.2 mg/kg diet [2]</p>		<p>Studies with data</p> <p>Weight of evidence</p> <p>8</p>	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p> <p>⚠ No data available</p>

Toxicity to mammals	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
---------------------	---------------------------------------

Toxicological information

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)

M/C

Summaries

2 summaries submitted

2 summaries processed

The derived no- or minimum effect level (DN(M)EL) is the level of exposure above which a human should not be exposed to a substance. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, DN(M)EL values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Data for WORKERS

INHALATION Exposure

Threshold

Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:

(DNEL) 4 µg/m³

repeated dose toxicity

Acute /short term:

-

-

Local Effects

Long-term:

(DNEL) 4 µg/m³

repeated dose toxicity

Acute /short term:

-

-

DERMAL Exposure

Threshold

Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

Local Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

EYE Exposure

-

Data for the GENERAL POPULATION

INHALATION Exposure

Threshold

Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

Local Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

DERMAL Exposure

Threshold

Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

Local Effects

Long-term:

-

-

Acute /short term:

-

-

ORAL Exposure

Threshold

Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:

(DNEL) 1 µg/kg bw/day

repeated dose toxicity

Acute /short term:

-

-

EYE Exposure

-

Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data type: toxicokinetics 1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: basic toxicokinetics	⚠ No data available	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<p>Studies with data</p> <p>Key study 4</p>	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p>	
Study data type: dermal absorption 6 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal absorption		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	<p>Studies with data</p>	<p>Data waiving</p> <p>no waivers</p>	

Acute toxicity		Summaries	
Study results	Type of Study provided	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed	
oral 8 studies submitted 8 studies processed	oral <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Weight of evidence</div> <div>8</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div>	No data available	
P/R Results LD50 63 - 2 330 mg/kg bw (rat) [4] LD50 63 - 890 mg/kg bw (mouse) [4]			
M/C Interpretations of results Other [6]			
inhalation 38 studies submitted 24 studies processed	inhalation <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Key study</div> <div>24</div> </div> <div> <div>Supporting study</div> <div>14</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div>		
P/R Results LC50 (3 h) 4.6 - 8.4 mg/m ³ air (rat) [4] LC50 (2 h) 4.5 - 132 mg/m ³ air (rat) [8] LC50 (30 min) 8.63 mg/m ³ air (rat) [2] LC50 (15 min) 9.02 mg/m ³ air (mouse) [2] LC50 (2 h) 4.5 mg/m ³ air (rabbit) [4]			
M/C Interpretations of results Very toxic [4]			
dermal 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	dermal <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Exposure cons.</div> <div>2</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div></div> </div>		
No automatically processable data submitted			
other routes 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	other routes <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div> </div> </div>		
No data available			

Irritation / corrosion		Summaries	
Study results	Type of Study provided	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed	
Study data: skin 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Other</div> <div>2</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div></div> </div>	No data available	
Study data not processed for brief profile			
Study data: eye 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: eye <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Other</div> <div>2</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div></div> </div>		
Study data not processed for brief profile			

Sensitisation		Summaries	
Study results	Type of Study provided	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed	
Study data: skin 10 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Other</div> <div>2</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div></div> </div>	No data available	
Study data not processed for brief profile			
Study data: respiratory 1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: respiratory <div> <div> <div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Other</div> <div>2</div> </div> </div> <div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div></div> </div>		
Study data not processed for brief profile			








Repeated dose toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided		Summaries
			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data not available	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: oral	⚠ No data available
⚠ No data available	Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers
Study data not available	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: inhalation	
⚠ No data available	Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers
Study data not available	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal	
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted	Studies with data		Data waiving Exposure cons. 2

Genetic toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided		Summaries
			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data not available	4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vitro	⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers
	Key study	4	
Study data not available	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vivo	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		Data waiving no waivers

Carcinogenicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided		Summaries
			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data		⚠ No data available
	Key study	4	
	Supporting study	4	

Toxicity to reproduction		Type of Study provided	Summaries
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Reproductive toxicity	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: reproduction	⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div>⚠</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div>	
		Key study	6
Developmental toxicity	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: developmental	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div>⚠</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div>	
		Key study	4
		Supporting study	4
Other data (non-study)	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: other studies	
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<div>Studies with data</div> <div> <div>⚠</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>no waivers</div>	

Neurotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
Immunotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	 Concatenated distinct values
	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or	 Range of values
	Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	 Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	 Most Conservative of values
	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	

The brief profile is based on non-confidential data contained in ECHA's databases at the time of generation. Please be aware that as additional data is submitted to ECHA, the brief profile will also be updated to reflect the new situation. All data remain the property of its respective owners.

Note that the brief profile is an automatically generated summary and that not all available data may be displayed. The content is subject to change without prior notice. The information has not been reviewed or verified by ECHA or any other authority. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed. The identification of applicable legislative frameworks is done automatically and without manual verification. Therefore this does not constitute official and legally binding information. To confirm if a substance is covered by a specific legislative framework the official publication should be consulted.

Reproduction or further distribution of this information may be subject to copyright protection. Use of the information without obtaining the permission from the owner(s) of the respective information might violate the rights of the owner. The Agency does not take any responsibility whatsoever for any copyright or other infringements that may be caused by using the information. This brief profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.

