

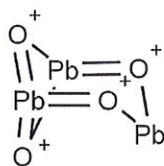
Orange lead

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-235-6

CAS no.: 1314-41-6

Mol. formula: O4Pb3



Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the classification provided by companies to ECHA in **REACH registrations** this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is harmful if swallowed, is harmful if inhaled, is suspected of causing cancer and may cause harm to breast-fed children.

Properties of concern

R

Regulatory activities

Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



about INFOCARD - Last updated: 24/11/2017



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Orange lead

Brief Profile - Last updated: 24/11/2017

Substance Description

Substance identity

	EC / List name: Orange lead	SMILES: O1[Pb]2O[Pb]1O[Pb]O2
	IUPAC name: bicyclo[3.1.1]triplumboxan-1-yl	InChI: InChI=1S/4O.3Pb AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;3;5;7;2;4;6/rA:7OPbOPb3OPb3O/rB:s1;s2;s3;s4;s1s5;s4s6/rC:2.2888,-1.7391,0;3.2501,-2.5374,0;2.9927,-1.0153,0;1.2634,-1.0442,0;2193,-2251,0;-4795,-1.7391,0;3289,-3.0386,0;
EC / List no.: 215-235-6	Other names	Type of substance: Mono constituent substance
CAS no.: 1314-41-6		Origin: Inorganic
Index number:		Registered compositions: 5
Molecular formula: O4Pb3		Of which contain: 0 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
		Substance Listed: EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling

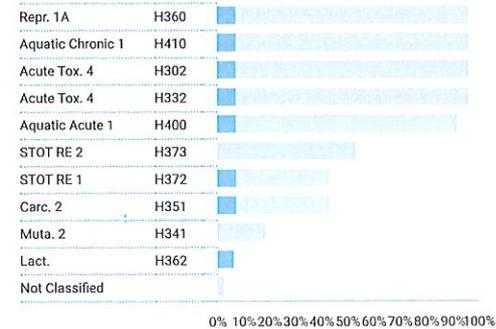


Danger! According to the classification provided by companies to ECHA in REACH registrations this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is harmful if swallowed, is harmful if inhaled, is suspected of causing cancer and may cause harm to breast-fed children.



Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in CLP notifications identifies that this substance is suspected of causing genetic defects.

Breakdown of all 147 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA



✓ Harmonised Classification

REACH registration dossiers notifications

CLP notifications

At least one notifier has indicated that an impurity or an additive present in the substance impacts the notified classification.

Properties of concern



Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 9 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List: Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Annex XIV (Authorisation List):

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List):

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L:

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by Industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I: This substance is subject to the Prior Informed Consent regulation and to export notification procedure from 03-Dec-2015

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

This substance is used in the following products: coating products and fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials) and indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment).

Article service life

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, formulation of mixtures and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment), indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters), outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids) and indoor use.

This substance can be found in complex articles, with no release intended: electrical batteries and accumulators and machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical/electronic products (e.g. computers, cameras, lamps, refrigerators, washing machines). This substance can be found in products with material based on: metal (e.g. cutlery pots, toys, jewellery), stone, plaster, cement, glass or ceramic (e.g. dishes, pots/pans, food storage containers, construction and isolation material), rubber (e.g. tyres, shoes, toys) and plastic (e.g. food packaging and storage, toys, mobile phones).

Widespread uses by professional workers

This substance is used in the following products: coating products, laboratory chemicals and adsorbents.

This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, electrical, electronic and optical equipment, mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement), rubber products and machinery and vehicles.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, laboratory work, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment), outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Formulation or re-packing

This substance is used in the following products: explosives and polymers.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, formulation in materials, manufacturing of the substance and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates).

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: polymers and adsorbents. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packing. This substance is used for the manufacture of: mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement), chemicals, electrical, electronic and optical equipment, machinery and vehicles and plastic products.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and hot work operations with metals (e.g. welding, soldering, gouging, brazing, flame cutting).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), manufacturing of the substance, of substances in closed systems with minimal release, formulation of mixtures and formulation in materials. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use, indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature and manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, formulation of mixtures and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Precautionary Measures and safe use

ECHA has no data from registration dossiers on the precautionary measures for using this substance. Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers

Active

- C.S.B. GmbH, Düsseldorf Strasse 113 47809 Krefeld Germany
- colorobbia italia spa, via Pietramarina 53 via Pietramarina 123 50053 Sovigliana - Vinci Firenze Italy
- COPLOSA, zona franca, sector E, calle L 10-20 08040 Barcelona Spain
- Glass Service, a.s., Rokytínice 60 75501 Vsetín Czech Republic
- PENOX GmbH, 173 Deutz Muelheimer Strasse 51063 COLOGNE Germany
- SYSTEMS SUNLIGHT S.A., 2 Ermou & Nikis Street, Syntagma Square Neo Olvio 67 200 Xanthi Greece 105 63 Athens Attica Greece
- TAB d.d., Polena 6 2392 Mezica Slovenia
- UAB "APLINKOS VADYBA", Vilkipėdės g. 22 03151 Vilnius Lithuania
- ZM "Silesia" S.A. Ul. Konduktorska 8, 40-155 Katowice, Konduktorska 8 40-155 Katowice Poland

Inactive

- Johnson Controls Recycling GmbH, Am Leineufer 51 30419 Hannover Germany
- Spraylat GmbH (OR for Spraylat Boya), Krantzstrasse 7 52070 Aachen Germany

Other names

IUPAC names

- -
- bicyclo[3.1.1]triplumbosan-1-yl
- Lead oxide (Pb3O4)
- Lead Tetraoxide
- Lead tetroxide
- lead(II,IV)oxide
- Orange Lead
- tetraoxo triplumbane

Regulatory processes names

- Orange lead
- Orange lead (lead tetroxide)

Trade names

- Lead tetraoxide; Lead oxide red; Lead orthoplumbate; Lead oxide (3:4); Gold satinobre; Heuconin 5; Mennige; Mineral orange; Mineral red; Minium; Minium red; Paris lead; Pigment red 105; Plumboplumbic oxide; Red lead; Red lead oxide
- Name Lead tetraoxide; Lead oxide red; Lead orthoplumbate; Lead oxide (3:4); Gold satinobre; Heuconin 5; Mennige; Mineral orange; Mineral red; Minium; Minium red; Paris lead; Pigment red 105; Plumboplumbic oxide; Red lead; Red lead oxide
- Red Lead
- Red Lead Pigment Grades

Other names

- lead tetroxide

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Orange lead

Brief Profile - Last updated: 24/11/2017

Substance Description

Scientific properties

Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Appearance/physical state / colour

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [1]		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
C Form Powder (100%) [1]		Key study 1		
C Substance type Inorganic (100%) [1]				

Melting/freezing point

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Melting / freezing point 550 °C @ 101.3 kPa [1]		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
		Key study 1		

Boiling point

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Boiling point 550 °C @ 101.3 kPa [1]		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
		Key study 1		

Density

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Relative density 8.93 @ 23.8 °C [1]		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
		Key study 1		

Vapour pressure

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
		Other 1		

Partition coefficient

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data Data waiving No data available		
		Other 1		

Water solubility				
Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Water solubility (mass/vol.) 67.3 mg/L @ 20 °C and pH 10.75 [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		Key study	1	

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility Data not provided by the registrant

Surface tension				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Flash point				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Other	No data available
			1	

Auto flammability				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available
			1	

Flammability				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available
			3	

Explosiveness				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available
			1	

Oxidising				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving no waivers	No data available
		Key study	1	

Oxidation reduction potential Data not provided by the registrant

pH Data not provided by the registrant

Dissociation constant				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available
			1	

Viscosity				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available
			1	

Environmental fate and pathways

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Phototransformation in air

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Hydrolysis

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Sci. unjustified <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
1									

Phototransformation in water

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Phototransformation in soil

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in water - screening tests

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Sci. unjustified <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
1									

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in soil

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed					
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving Sci. unjustified <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈						
1									

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment

Study results	47 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈					
		Weight of evidence <table border="1"> <tr> <td>47</td> </tr> </table>	47					
47								

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial

Study results	14 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈					
		Weight of evidence <table border="1"> <tr> <td>13</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	13	1				
13	1							

Adsorption/desorption

Study results	42 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📈</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📈	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📈					
		Key study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	2					
2								
		Supporting study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	1					
1								
		Weight of evidence <table border="1"> <tr> <td>18</td> <td>2</td> <td>19</td> </tr> </table>	18	2	19			
18	2	19						

Henry's law constant (H)

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Distribution modelling

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Ecotoxicological information

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Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae																			
Study results	2 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed															
P/R Results	IC10 (7 days) 85 - 1 025 µg/L [6]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	1				Supporting study	1				Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲															
Key study	1																		
Supporting study	1																		

Toxicity to microorganisms																													
Study results	28 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																									
P/R Results	IC50 (9 h) 180 mg/L [1] EC10 (24 h) 7 mg/L [1] IC10 (24 h) 1 - 2.79 mg/L [3] IC10 (60 min) 2.92 - 9.59 mg/L [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>15</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weight of evidence</td> <td>9</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	2				Supporting study	15		1		Weight of evidence	9				Other	1				Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲																									
Key study	2																												
Supporting study	15		1																										
Weight of evidence	9																												
Other	1																												

Sediment toxicity																			
Study results	12 studies submitted 9 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed															
P/R Results	NOEC (35 days) 1 699 mg/kg sediment dw [2] NOEC (28 days) 503 - 4 719 mg/kg sediment dw [12] NOEC (21 days) 1 126 - 2 903 mg/kg sediment dw [3] NOEC (20 days) 3 390 - 5 230 mg/kg sediment dw [2] LOEC (35 days) 2 734 mg/kg sediment dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>9</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	9				Supporting study	3				Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲															
Key study	9																		
Supporting study	3																		

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods																			
Study results	17 studies submitted 10 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed															
P/R Results	NOEC (3.733 months) 130 - 564 mg/kg soil dw [3] NOEC (56 days) 468 - 2 202 mg/kg soil dw [4] NOEC (28 days) 400 - 6 078 mg/kg soil dw [6] NOEC (21 days) 608 mg/kg soil dw [1] EC10 (84 days) 2.03 g/kg soil dw [1]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td>6</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	4		6		Supporting study	2		5		Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲															
Key study	4		6																
Supporting study	2		5																

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods																			
Study results	8 studies submitted 7 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed															
P/R Results	NOEC (42 days) 400 - 3 000 mg/kg soil dw [3] NOEC (36 days) 750 mg/kg soil dw [1] NOEC (28 days) 34 - 7 020 mg/kg soil dw [6] EC10 (35 days) 360 - 1 200 mg/kg soil dw [2] EC10 (28 days) 193 - 4 718 mg/kg soil dw [19]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	2		5		Supporting study	1				Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲															
Key study	2		5																
Supporting study	1																		

Toxicity to terrestrial plants																								
Study results	20 studies submitted 15 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																				
P/R Results	NOEC (4.433 months) 150 mg/kg soil dw [1] NOEC (42 days) 150 - 287 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (30 days) 527 - 722 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (21 days) 374 - 7 190 mg/kg soil dw [8] NOEC (5 days) 89 - 169 mg/kg soil dw [4]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td>11</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	4		11		Supporting study			3		Other			2		Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲																				
Key study	4		11																					
Supporting study			3																					
Other			2																					

Toxicity to soil microorganisms																								
Study results	25 studies submitted 12 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																				
P/R Results	NOEC (1.726 years) 8.042 g/kg soil dw [1] NOEC (1.534 years) 8.13 g/kg soil dw [1] NOEC (10.033 months) 163 mg/kg soil dw [1] NOEC (28 days) 100 - 810 mg/kg soil dw [2] NOEC (21 days) 500 - 3 800 mg/kg soil dw [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>▲</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>▲</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>10</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>11</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲	Key study	2		10		Supporting study	1		11		Other			1		Data waiving	▲ No data available no waivers
Studies with data	▲	📄	📊	▲																				
Key study	2		10																					
Supporting study	1		11																					
Other			1																					

Toxicity to birds		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	14 studies submitted 14 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (7 months) 50 mg/kg diet [3]		⚠	no waivers	
NOEC (84 days) 25 - 2 000 mg/kg diet [7]		📄		
NOEC (75 days) 100 mg/kg diet [4]		📊		
NOEC (70 days) 200 mg/kg diet [1]		📈		
NOEC (60 days) 264 mg/kg diet [2]		⚠		
		Weight of evidence		
		2	12	

Toxicity to mammals		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	13 studies submitted 13 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (1.227 years) 550 mg/kg diet [2]		⚠	no waivers	
NOEC (1.159 years) 64 mg/kg diet [1]		📄		
NOEC (11.1 months) 512 mg/kg diet [1]		📊		
NOEC (6.3 months) 1 000 mg/kg diet [3]		📈		
NOEC (84 days) 1 000 mg/kg diet [3]		⚠		
		Weight of evidence		
		1	12	

Toxicological information

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)	⚠ No data available
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Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results				0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: basic toxicokinetics	4 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: basic toxicokinetics		⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	
		⚠	no waivers	
		📄		
		📊		
		📈		
		Supporting study		
		2		
		Weight of evidence		
		2		
Study data: dermal absorption	2 studies submitted 6 studies processed	Study data: dermal absorption		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data	Data waiving	
		⚠	no waivers	
		📄		
		📊		
		📈		
		Key study		
		1		
		Weight of evidence		
		1		

Acute toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<p>oral 8 studies submitted 8 studies processed</p> <p>P/R Results rat 84 days 0 [1] LD50 2 000 - 5 000 mg/kg bw (rat) [7]</p> <p>M/C Interpretations of results Practically nontoxic [8]</p>	<p>oral</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Weight of evidence 8</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>	<p>oral</p> <p> No data available</p>	
<p>inhalation 1 study submitted 1 study processed</p> <p>P/R Results LC50 (4 h) 5.05 mg/L air (rat) [1]</p> <p>M/C Interpretations of results Practically nontoxic [1]</p>	<p>inhalation</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Key study 1</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>		
<p>dermal 3 studies submitted 3 studies processed</p> <p>P/R Results LD50 2 000 mg/kg bw (rat) [3]</p> <p>M/C Interpretations of results Practically nontoxic [3]</p>	<p>dermal</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Weight of evidence 3</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>		
<p>other routes 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed</p> <p> No data available</p>	<p>other routes</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>		

Irritation / corrosion			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<p>Study data: skin 3 studies submitted 0 studies processed</p> <p> Study data not processed for brief profile</p>	<p>Study data: skin</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Weight of evidence 3</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>	<p>Study data: skin</p> <p> No data available</p>	
<p>Study data: eye 3 studies submitted 0 studies processed</p> <p> Study data not processed for brief profile</p>	<p>Study data: eye</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Weight of evidence 3</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>		

Sensitisation			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<p>Study data: skin 3 studies submitted 0 studies processed</p> <p> Study data not processed for brief profile</p>	<p>Study data: skin</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Key study 3</p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>	<p>Study data: skin</p> <p> No data available</p>	
<p>Study data: respiratory 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed</p> <p> Study data not processed for brief profile</p>	<p>Study data: respiratory</p> <p>Studies with data </p> <p>Data waiving no waivers</p>		

Repeated dose toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: oral 2 studies submitted 2 studies processed P/R Results LOAEL (rat): 200 ppm [1] NOEL (rat): 0.002 mg/kg bw/day [1] LOEL (rat): 0.005 mg/kg bw/day [1]	Study data: oral Studies with data Weight of evidence 2 Data waiving no waivers	No data available	
Study data: inhalation 1 study submitted 0 studies processed No automatically processable data submitted	Study data: inhalation Studies with data Key study 1 Data waiving no waivers		
Study data: dermal 1 study submitted 0 studies processed No automatically processable data submitted	Study data: dermal Studies with data Key study 1 Data waiving no waivers		

Genetic toxicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: in vitro 19 studies submitted 0 studies processed Study data not processed for brief profile	Study data: in vitro Studies with data Supporting study 12 1 Weight of evidence 5 Data waiving no waivers	No data available	
Study data: in vivo 17 studies submitted 8 studies processed Study data not processed for brief profile	Study data: in vivo Studies with data Key study 5 Supporting study 12 Data waiving no waivers		

Carcinogenicity			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: in vivo 12 studies submitted 0 studies processed Study data not processed for brief profile	Study data: in vivo Studies with data Key study 9 Supporting study 3 Data waiving no waivers	No data available	

8

Toxicity to reproduction																					
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries																			
Study data: reproduction	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: reproduction	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed ⚠ No data available																		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weight of evidence</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	1				no waivers	Weight of evidence	2					
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study	1				no waivers																
Weight of evidence	2																				
Study data: developmental	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: developmental																			
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study	2				no waivers							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study	2				no waivers																
Study data: other studies	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: other studies																			
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
					no waivers																

Neurotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
Immunotoxicity	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	C Concatenated distinct values
📄	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	R Range of values
📊	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	P/R Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
⚠	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	M/C Most Conservative of values

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