

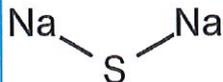
Disodium sulphide

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-211-5

CAS no.: 1313-82-2, 27610-45-3

Mol. formula: Na₂S



Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the **harmonised classification and labelling** (ATP01) approved by the European Union, this substance is toxic in contact with skin, causes severe skin burns and eye damage, is very toxic to aquatic life and is harmful if swallowed.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in **REACH registrations** identifies that this substance is toxic if swallowed, causes serious eye damage and may be corrosive to metals.

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.



about INFOCARD - Last updated: 30/10/2017



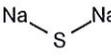
The Brief Profile summarizes the non-confidential data on substances as it is held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The Brief Profile is automatically generated; note that it does not currently distinguish between harmonised classification and minimum classification; information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be fully up to date or complete. For accuracy reasons, substance manufacturers and imports have the responsibility to consult official sources, e.g. the electronic edition of the Official Journal of the European Union. This Brief Profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.

Disodium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 12/01/2018

Substance Description

Substance identity

	EC / List name: Disodium sulphide	SMILES: [Na+].[Na+].[S-]
	IUPAC name: disodium sulfanedilide	InChI: InChI=1S/2Na.S/q2+1;-2 AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;2;3/rA:3Na+Na+S- 2/rB;;rC;;3.4907,0,0,0,5.7493,0;
EC / List no.: 215-211-5	Other names	Type of substance: Mono constituent substance
CAS no.: 1313-82-2, 27610-45-3		Origin: Inorganic
Index number: 016-009-00-8		Registered compositions: 19
Molecular formula: Na ₂ S		Of which contain: 1 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
		Substance Listed: EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the harmonised classification and labelling (ATP01) approved by the European Union, this substance is toxic in contact with skin, causes severe skin burns and eye damage, is very toxic to aquatic life and is harmful if swallowed.

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in REACH registrations identifies that this substance is toxic if swallowed, causes serious eye damage and may be corrosive to metals.



Breakdown of all 813 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Classification	Code	Harmonised Classification	REACH registration dossiers notifications	CLP notifications
Aquatic Acute 1	H400	✓	~10%	~10%
Skin Corr. 1B	H314	✓	~10%	~10%
Acute Tox. 3	H311	✓	~10%	~10%
Acute Tox. 3	H301		~10%	~10%
Eye Dam. 1	H318		~10%	~10%
Acute Tox. 4	H302	✓	~10%	~10%
Met. Corr. 1	H290		~10%	~10%
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410		~10%	~10%
STOT SE 3	H335		~10%	~10%
Flam. Sol. 1	H228		~10%	~10%
Repr. 2	H361		~10%	~10%
Skin Corr. 1C	H314		~10%	~10%
Self-heat. 1	H251		~10%	~10%
STOT SE 2	H371		~10%	~10%

- ✓ Harmonised Classification
- REACH registration dossiers notifications
- CLP notifications
- ⚠ At least one notifier has indicated that an impurity or an additive present in the substance impacts the notified classification.

Properties of concern

Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 22 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List:

Annex XIV (Authorisation List):

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List):

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L: A European Union Harmonised Classification & Labelling has been assigned to this substance.

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I:

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

This substance is used in the following products: textile treatment products and dyes.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the use of this substance in activities or processes at the workplace.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment) and outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials).

This substance can be found in products with material based on: fabrics, textiles and apparel (e.g. clothing, mattress, curtains or carpets, textile toys).

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used.

This substance is used for the manufacture of: textile, leather or fur.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: treatment of articles by dipping and pouring.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use.

Formulation or re-packing

This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, mixing in open batch processes, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, transfer of substance into small containers, laboratory work, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), calendaring operations, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes) and production of metal powders (wet processes).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures and manufacturing of the substance.

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: pH regulators and water treatment products, water treatment chemicals, leather treatment products, polymers, paper chemicals and dyes, textile treatment products and dyes, metal surface treatment products, laboratory chemicals, adhesives and sealants, metals and pharmaceuticals. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging and municipal supply (e.g. electricity, steam, gas, water) and sewage treatment. This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, textile, leather or fur, pulp, paper and paper products, plastic products, rubber products, metals and mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement).

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, transfer of substance into small containers, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, laboratory work, treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, roller or brushing applications, calendaring operations, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes), production of metal powders (wet processes), industrial spraying and heat / pressure transfer fluids in closed systems.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as processing aid, as processing aid, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), for thermoplastic manufacture, manufacturing of the substance and in the production of articles.

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: transfer of chemicals, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, laboratory work, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), calendaring operations, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, hand mixing with intimate contact only with personal protective equipment available, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of metal powders (hot processes), production of metal powders (wet processes) and treatment of articles by dipping and pouring.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation of mixtures, as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), as processing aid, for thermoplastic manufacture and as processing aid.

Precautionary Measures and safe use

Precautions for using this substance have been recommended by its registrants under REACH, as follows:

Prevention statements

When handling this substance: avoid release to the environment; wear protective gloves and/or clothing, and eye and/or face protection as specified by manufacturer/supplier.

Response statements

In case of incident: If in eyes: rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. If on skin: wash with soap and water.

Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers

Active

- ARCHROMA IBÉRICA, S.L., ZAL-Prat c/Cal Coracero, 46-56 08820 El Prat de Llobregat Spain
- CHEMICAL INSPECTION & REGULATION SERVICE LIMITED, Unit 1 Ardee Business Park, Hale Street Co. Louth Ardee Ireland
- DSM Engineering Plastics B.V., Urmonderbaan 22 6167RD Geleen Netherlands
- DyStar Colours Distribution GmbH, Am Prime-Parc 10-12 D-65479 Raunheim Germany
- Envigo Consulting Limited, Woolley Road PE28 4HS Huntingdon United Kingdom
- General Química S.A.U., Carretera Miranda-Puentelarrá km 5 01213 Comunión Alava Spain
- ICS GmbH, Im Chemiepark Bitterfeld-Wolfen Areal B An der Bahn 1 06803 Bitterfeld-Wolfen Sachsen-Anhalt Germany
- Lanxess Deutschland GmbH, Kennedyplatz 1 50569 Köln Germany
- Monarch Chemicals Limited, New Road ME12 1LZ Sheerness Kent United Kingdom
- PCAS, 23 rue Bossuet ZI de la Vigne aux Loups 91160 LONGJUMEAU France
- Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN SA, ul. Chemików 7 09-411 Plock Poland
- Quadrimech Sulfur Chemicals GmbH & Co. KG, Am Haupttor Bau 3651 06237 Leuna Sachsen-Anhalt Germany
- Reach & Colours Trade Kft, Zahora utca 1/C 2161 Csomád Hungary
- REACH COMPLIANCE SERVICES LIMITED, Suite 1E, Paramount Court, Corrig Road, Sandford Dublin 18 Dublin Ireland
- REACH&Colours Kft, Petöfi Sándor utca 11 I Em. 4 1052 Budapest Hungary
- REACH24H CONSULTING GROUP, Paramount Court, Corrig Road, Sandford Dublin18 Dublin Ireland
- Solvay Chimica Italia S.p.A., VIA PIAVE 6 57013 ROSIGNANO SOLVAY Italy
- Tessenderlo Group N.V., Troonstraat 130 BE-1050 Brussel Belgium
- TIB Chemicals AG, Muelheimer Str. 16-22 68219 Mannheim Germany
- Toscolapi s.r.l., Piazza Rita Levi Montalcini, 2 56029 Santa Croce sull'Arno Italy
- Unichimica Srl, Via Roma, 292 36040 Torri di Quartesolo (VI) Italy

Inactive

Other names

IUPAC names

-
- Disodium monosulfide
- disodium sulfanedilide
- Disodium sulfanide
- Disodium Sulfide
- disodium sulfide/sodium sulfide
- Disodium Sulphide
- disodium sulphide/sodium sulphide
- disodium sulphide
- Mieszanina poreakcyjna zasiarczona
- Sodium sulfide
- sodium sulfidosodium
- sodium sulfite
- Sodium Sulphide

Regulatory processes names

- disodium sulfide
- Disodium sulphide
- sodium sulfide

Trade names

- disodium sulfide
- Natriummonosulfid
- Natriumsulfid
- Schwefelnatrium
- sodium sulfide
- Sodium sulphide
- Sulfuro de sodio

Other names

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Disodium sulphide

Brief Profile - Last updated: 12/01/2018

Substance Description

Scientific properties

Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Appearance/physical state / colour		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	9 studies submitted 9 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [9]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
C Form Crystalline (47%), Other (27%), Flakes (20%), Not specified (7%) [15]		Key study	1	
C Odour Other (100%) [2]		Weight of evidence	8	
C Substance type Inorganic (100%) [6]				

Melting/freezing point		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	6 studies submitted 2 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Melting / freezing point 69 - 600 °C @ 99.7 kPa [2]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study	2	
		Supporting study	4	

Boiling point		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study	1	
		Other	1	

Density		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	4 studies submitted 1 study processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Relative density 1.64 @ 21.1 °C [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study	1	
		Supporting study	3	

Vapour pressure		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Other	1	

Partition coefficient		Type of Study provided		Summaries
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Other	1	

Water solubility				
Study results	4 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Water solubility (mass/vol.) 178 g/L @ 20 °C and pH 12.8 [1]		Studies with data: Key study: 1 Supporting study: 3	Data waiving no waivers	No data available

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility Data not provided by the registrant

Surface tension				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Other: 1	Data waiving Other	No data available

Flash point				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Other: 1	Data waiving Other	No data available

Auto flammability				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Key study: 1	Data waiving no waivers	No data available

Flammability				
Study results	3 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Interpretation of results Non flammable (100%) [2]		Studies with data: Key study: 2	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available

Explosiveness				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Sci. unjustified: 1	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available

Oxidising				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Other: 1	Data waiving Other	No data available

Oxidation reduction potential Data not provided by the registrant

pH				
Study results	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	No summary exists for this scientific endpoint	
No automatically processable data submitted		Supporting study: 2	Data waiving no waivers	

Dissociation constant				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data: Sci. unjustified: 1	Data waiving Sci. unjustified	No data available

Viscosity								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Sci. unjustified: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Other: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Hydrolysis								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table> Key study: 1	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Phototransformation in water								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Other: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Phototransformation in soil								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Other: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Biodegradation in water - screening tests								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Other: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in soil								
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving Other: 1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment								
Study results	15 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed				
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>📑</td> </tr> </table> Supporting study: 6 Weight of evidence: 8	⚠	📄	📊	📑	Data waiving no waivers	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	📑					

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Adsorption/desorption										
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	Other	1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠							
Other	1									

Henry's law constant (H)	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Distribution modelling	⚠ Data not provided by the registrant
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Ecotoxicological information

This section provides ecotoxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC)				
R Summaries	1 summary submitted 1 summary processed			
The Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC) value is the concentration of a substance below which adverse effects in the environment are not expected to occur. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, PNEC values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.				
Hazard for Aquatic Organisms		Hazard for Air		
Freshwater	270 ng/L (1)	Air	-	
Intermittent releases (freshwater)	270 ng/L (1)	Hazard for Terrestrial Organism		
Marine water	270 ng/L (1)	Soil	-	
Intermittent releases (marine water)	-	Hazard for Predators		
Sewage treatment plant (STP)	16 µg/L (1)	Secondary poisoning	-	
Sediment (freshwater)	17.6 µg/kg sediment dw (1)			
Sediment (marine water)	17.6 µg/kg sediment dw (1)			

Short-term toxicity to fish										
Study results	59 studies submitted 2 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
P/R Results LC50 (4 days) 2.7 - 7 960 000 µg/L [3]		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving <table border="1"> <tr> <td>no waivers</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	no waivers		⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠							
no waivers										
		Key study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1		1					
1		1								
		Supporting study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>40</td> <td></td> <td>17</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	40		17					
40		17								

Long-term toxicity to fish										
Study results	20 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
P/R Results NOEC (2.263 years) 4.6 µg/L [1] NOEC (28 days) 9.2 µg/L [1] LOEC (2.263 years) 9.2 µg/L [1] LOEC (28 days) 9.2 µg/L [1]		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving <table border="1"> <tr> <td>no waivers</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	no waivers		⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠							
no waivers										
		Key study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1							
1										
		Supporting study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>12</td> <td></td> <td>7</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	12		7					
12		7								

Short-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates										
Study results	91 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
P/R Results LC50 (4 days) 20 - 342 µg/L [3] LC50 (48 h) 2.083 - 3.08 g/L [2]		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving <table border="1"> <tr> <td>no waivers</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	no waivers		⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠							
no waivers										
		Key study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1		2					
1		2								
		Supporting study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>68</td> <td></td> <td>20</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	68		20					
68		20								

Long-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates										
Study results	5 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <table border="1"> <tr> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> </tr> </table>	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </table>	Other	1	⚠ No data available
⚠	📄	📊	⚠							
Other	1									
		Supporting study <table border="1"> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	3		1					
3		1								

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria

Study results 37 studies submitted
2 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results
EC50 (5 days) 1.285 - 1.9 g/L [2]
EC50 (4 h) 104 - 1 500 µg/L [2]
NOEC (4 h) 41 - 770 µg/L [2]
LOEC (4 h) 123 - 1 600 µg/L [2]

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
no waivers

Key study	1	1
Supporting study	35	

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to microorganisms

Study results 11 studies submitted
1 study processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results
NOEC (37 days) 5.4 - 8 g/L [2]

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Key study		1
Supporting study	8	1

Sediment toxicity

Study results 15 studies submitted
1 study processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

P/R Results
NOEC (49 days) 1.1 - 3.1 mg/L [5]
LOEC (49 days) 1.1 - 5.7 mg/L [5]

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
no waivers

Key study	1	
Supporting study	14	

Endocrine disrupter testing in aquatic vertebrates - in vivo Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods

Study results 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods

Study results 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Toxicity to terrestrial plants

Study results 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Toxicity to soil microorganisms

Study results 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Toxicity to birds

Study results 1 study submitted
0 studies processed

Type of Study provided

Summaries 0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Data waiving No data available
Other 1

Toxicity to mammals Data not provided by the registrant

Toxicological information

This section provides toxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Derived No- or Minimal Effect Level (DN(M)EL)

M/C Summaries

1 summary submitted
1 summary processed

The derived no- or minimum effect level (DN(M)EL) is the level of exposure above which a human should not be exposed to a substance. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, DN(M)EL values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Data for WORKERS

INHALATION Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	(DNEL) 13.84 mg/m ³	repeated dose toxicity
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	(DNEL) 1.6 mg/m ³	repeated dose toxicity
Acute /short term:	-	-

DERMAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

EYE Exposure

-

Data for the GENERAL POPULATION

INHALATION Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

DERMAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

Local Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

ORAL Exposure Threshold Most sensitive study

Systemic Effects

Long-term:	-	-
Acute /short term:	-	-

EYE Exposure

-

Toxicokinetics, metabolism, and distribution

Study results Type of Study provided Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed

Study title: basic toxicokinetics 5 studies submitted 0 studies processed

Study data: basic toxicokinetics

No data available

Study data not processed for brief profile

Studies with data	4
Weight of evidence	4
Other	1

Data waiving no waivers

Study title: dermal absorption 1 study submitted 0 studies processed

Study data: dermal absorption

Study data not processed for brief profile

Studies with data	1
Data waiving	Sci. unjustified

Acute toxicity		Type of Study provided	Summaries																		
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
oral	4 studies submitted 2 studies processed	oral	⚠ No data available																		
P/R Results LD50 226.8 - 1 122 mg/kg bw (rat) [6]		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2</td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weight of evidence</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Supporting study				2	no waivers	Weight of evidence	2					
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Supporting study				2	no waivers																
Weight of evidence	2																				
M/C Interpretations of results Toxicity Category III [1]																					
inhalation	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	inhalation																			
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Other</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other				1	Other							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Other				1	Other																
dermal	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	dermal																			
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Other</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other	1				Other	1						
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Other	1				Other																
other routes	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	other routes																			
⚠ No data available		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
					no waivers																

Irritation / corrosion		Type of Study provided	Summaries												
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
Study data: skin	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin	⚠ No data available												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Other</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other				1	Other	
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
Other				1	Other										
Study data: eye	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: eye													
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Other</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other				1	Other	
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
Other				1	Other										

Sensitisation		Type of Study provided	Summaries												
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
Study data: skin	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: skin	⚠ No data available												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Other</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Other				1	Other	
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
Other				1	Other										
Study data: respiratory	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: respiratory													
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>📄</td> <td>📊</td> <td>⚠</td> <td>Data waiving</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers	
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving										
					no waivers										

Repeated dose toxicity																											
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries																									
Study data: oral 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: oral Studies with data: 1 Supporting study: 1	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed No data available																									
No automatically processable data submitted	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	1							Supporting study	1							Data waiving Other: 1									
Studies with data	1																										
Supporting study	1																										
Study data: inhalation 5 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Study data: inhalation Studies with data: 3 Key study: 3 Supporting study: 2																										
P/R Results NOAEC (rat): 14 - 111 mg/m ³ air [4] NOAEC (rat): 10 - 80 ppm [4] NOAEC (mouse): 14 - 111 mg/m ³ air [2] NOAEC (mouse): 10 - 80 ppm [2]	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	3							Key study	3							Supporting study	2							Data waiving no waivers	
Studies with data	3																										
Key study	3																										
Supporting study	2																										
Study data: dermal 1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: dermal Studies with data: 1																										
No automatically processable data submitted	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	1							Data waiving Other: 1																	
Studies with data	1																										

Genetic toxicity																			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries																	
Study data: in vitro 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vitro Studies with data: 2 Key study: 2	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed No data available																	
Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	2							Key study	2							Data waiving no waivers	
Studies with data	2																		
Key study	2																		
Study data: in vivo 1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: in vivo Studies with data: 1 Key study: 1																		
Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	1							Key study	1							Data waiving no waivers	
Studies with data	1																		
Key study	1																		

Carcinogenicity																			
Study results	Type of Study provided	Summaries																	
Study data: 1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: Studies with data: 1	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed No data available																	
Study data not processed for brief profile	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Studies with data</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Studies with data	1							Other	1							Data waiving Other: 1	
Studies with data	1																		
Other	1																		

Toxicity to reproduction		Type of Study provided	Summaries																		
Study results			0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
Study data: reproduction	2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: reproduction	⚠ No data available																		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Other 1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study					Other 1							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study					Other 1																
Study data: developmental	5 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: developmental																			
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Other 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study					Other 1	Supporting study						
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Key study					Other 1																
Supporting study																					
Study data: other studies	0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: other studies																			
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving						no waivers							
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
					no waivers																

Neurotoxicity		Type of Study provided	Summaries																		
Study results	13 studies submitted 0 studies processed		0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Studies with data</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>📄</th> <th>📊</th> <th>⚠</th> <th>Data waiving</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Supporting study</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>no waivers</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Supporting study	4				no waivers						9	⚠ No data available
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																
Supporting study	4				no waivers																
					9																

Immunotoxicity ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Endocrine disrupter mammalian screening - in vivo ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	C Concatenated distinct values
📄	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	R Range of values
📊	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	P/R Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
⚠	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	M/C Most Conservative of values

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