

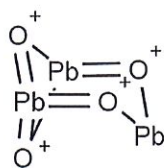
Orange lead

Substance identity

EC / List no.: 215-235-6

CAS no.: 1314-41-6

Mol. formula: O4Pb3



Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the classification provided by companies to ECHA in **REACH registrations** this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is harmful if swallowed, is harmful if inhaled, is suspected of causing cancer and may cause harm to breast-fed children.

Properties of concern

R

Regulatory activities

Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

About this substance

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Article service life

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment. ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or into which articles the substance might have been processed.

Widespread uses by professional workers

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Formulation or re-packing

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Uses at industrial sites

ECHA has no public registered data indicating whether or in which chemical products the substance might be used. ECHA has no public registered data on the types of manufacture using this substance. ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

Manufacture

ECHA has no public registered data on the routes by which this substance is most likely to be released to the environment.

The InfoCard summarises the non-confidential data on substances as held in the databases of the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA), including data provided by third parties. The InfoCard is automatically generated. Information requirements under different legislative frameworks may therefore not be up-to-date or complete. Substance manufacturers and importers are responsible for consulting official publications. This InfoCard is covered by the ECHA Legal Disclaimer.




about INFOCARD - Last updated: 24/11/2017

Orange lead

Brief Profile - Last updated: 24/11/2017

Substance Description

Substance identity

	EC / List name: Orange lead IUPAC name: bicyclo[3.1.1]triplumbosan-1-yl Other names	SMILES: O1[Pb]2O[Pb]1O[Pb]O2 InChI: InChI=1S/40.3Pb AuxInfo=1/0/N:1;3;5;7;2;4;6/rA:7OPbOPb3OPb3O/rB:s1;s2;s3;s4;s1s5;s4s6/rC:2.2888,-1.7391,0;3.2501,-2.5374,0;2.9927,-1.0153,0;1.2634,-1.0442,0;2193,-2251,0;4795,-1.7391,0;3289,-3.0386,0;
EC / List no.:	215-235-6	Type of substance: Mono constituent substance
CAS no.:	1314-41-6	Origin: Inorganic
Index number:		Registered compositions: 5
Molecular formula: O4Pb3		Of which contain: 0 impurities relevant for classification 0 additives relevant for classification
		Substance Listed: EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial chemical Substances) List

Hazard classification & labelling



Danger! According to the classification provided by companies to ECHA in REACH registrations this substance may damage fertility or the unborn child, causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, is very toxic to aquatic life, is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects, is harmful if swallowed, is harmful if inhaled, is suspected of causing cancer and may cause harm to breast-fed children.



Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in CLP notifications identifies that this substance is suspected of causing genetic defects.

Breakdown of all 147 C&L notifications submitted to ECHA

Repr. 1A	H360	
Aquatic Chronic 1	H410	
Acute Tox. 4	H302	
Acute Tox. 4	H332	
Aquatic Acute 1	H400	
STOT RE 2	H373	
STOT RE 1	H372	
Carc. 2	H351	
Muta. 2	H341	
Lact.	H362	
Not Classified		

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

✓ Harmonised Classification

REACH registration dossiers notifications

CLP notifications

At least one notifier has indicated that an impurity or an additive present in the substance impacts the notified classification.

Properties of concern

R

Regulatory activities

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation & Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Registration

Pre-registration: Substance pre-registered under REACH.

Registration: This substance has 9 active registrations under REACH, 1 Joint Submission(s) and 0 Individual Submission(s).

Evaluation

Dossier Evaluation:

Substance Evaluation:

Authorisation

Candidate List: Substance of very high concern (SVHC) and included in the candidate list for authorisation.

Annex XIV (Authorisation List):

Restriction

Annex XVII (Restriction List):

Classification Labelling & Packaging (CLP)

Harmonised C&L:

Notification: Classification & Labelling has been notified by Industry to ECHA for this substance.

Biocidal Products Regulation (BPR)

Active Substance:

Biocidal Products:

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Annex I: This substance is subject to the Prior Informed Consent regulation and to export notification procedure from 03-Dec-2015

Annex V:

About this substance

General

This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

This substance is used by consumers, in articles, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-packing, at industrial sites and in manufacturing.

Consumer Uses

This substance is used in the following products: coating products and fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay.

Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials) and indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment).

Article service life

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, formulation of mixtures and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment), indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters), outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids) and indoor use.

This substance can be found in complex articles, with no release intended: electrical batteries and accumulators and machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical/electronic products (e.g. computers, cameras, lamps, refrigerators, washing machines). This substance can be found in products with material based on: metal (e.g. cutlery pots, toys, jewellery), stone, plaster, cement, glass or ceramic (e.g. dishes, pots/pans, food storage containers, construction and isolation material), rubber (e.g. tyres, shoes, toys) and plastic (e.g. food packaging and storage, toys, mobile phones).

Widespread uses by professional workers

This substance is used in the following products: coating products, laboratory chemicals and adsorbents.

This substance is used for the manufacture of: chemicals, electrical, electronic and optical equipment, mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement), rubber products and machinery and vehicles.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, laboratory work, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. flooring, furniture, toys, construction materials, curtains, foot-wear, leather products, paper and cardboard products, electronic equipment), outdoor use in long-life materials with low release rate (e.g. metal, wooden and plastic construction and building materials), indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Formulation or re-packing

This substance is used in the following products: explosives and polymers.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, mixing in open batch processes, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, transfer of substance into small containers, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding) and manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: formulation of mixtures, formulation in materials, manufacturing of the substance and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates).

Uses at industrial sites

This substance is used in the following products: polymers and adsorbents. This substance has an industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates).

This substance is used in the following areas: formulation of mixtures and/or re-packaging. This substance is used for the manufacture of: mineral products (e.g. plasters, cement), chemicals, electrical, electronic and optical equipment, machinery and vehicles and plastic products.

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, industrial spraying, roller or brushing applications, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery, closed, continuous processes with occasional controlled exposure and hot work operations with metals (e.g. welding, soldering, gouging, brazing, flame cutting).

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates), manufacturing of the substance, of substances in closed systems with minimal release, formulation of mixtures and formulation in materials. Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use, indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Manufacture

This substance is used in the following activities or processes at workplace: the low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials or articles, handling of solid inorganic substances (e.g. ores and raw metal oxides, packaging/mixing/blending and weighing of metal powders), transfer of chemicals at dedicated facilities, closed processes with no likelihood of exposure, potentially closed industrial processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature (e.g. smelters, furnaces, refineries, coke ovens), closed batch processing in synthesis or formulation, batch processing in synthesis or formulation with opportunity for exposure, production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelletisation, mixing in open batch processes, transfer of substance into small containers, high energy work-up of substances bound in materials or articles (e.g. hot rolling/forming, grinding, mechanical cutting, drilling or sanding), open transfer and processing with minerals/metals at elevated temperature and manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery.

Release to the environment of this substance can occur from industrial use: manufacturing of the substance, formulation in materials, formulation of mixtures and as an intermediate step in further manufacturing of another substance (use of intermediates). Other release to the environment of this substance is likely to occur from: indoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. cooling liquids in refrigerators, oil-based electric heaters) and outdoor use in close systems with minimal release (e.g. hydraulic liquids in automotive suspension, lubricants in motor oil and break fluids).

Precautionary Measures and safe use

ECHA has no data from registration dossiers on the precautionary measures for using this substance. Guidance on the safe use of the substance provided by manufacturers and importers of this substance.

Registrants/suppliers

Active

- C.S.B. GmbH, Düsseldorf Strasse 113 47809 Krefeld Germany
- colorobbia italia spa, via Pietramarina 53 via Pietramarina 123 50053 Sovigliana - Vinci Firenze Italy
- COPLOSA, zona franca, sector E, calle L 10-20 08040 Barcelona Spain
- Glass Service, a.s., Rokytínice 60 75501 Vsetín Czech Republic
- PENOX GmbH, 173 Deutz Muelheimer Strasse 51063 COLOGNE Germany
- SYSTEMS SUNLIGHT S.A., 2 Ermou & Nikis Street, Syntagma Square Neo Olvio 67 200 Xanthi Greece 105 63 Athens Attica Greece
- TAB d.d., Polena 6 2392 Mezica Slovenia
- UAB "APLINKOS VADYBA", Vilkipėdės g. 22 03151 Vilnius Lithuania
- ZM "Silesia" S.A. Ul. Konduktorska 8, 40-155 Katowice, Konduktorska 8 40-155 Katowice Poland

Inactive

- Johnson Controls Recycling GmbH, Am Leineufer 51 30419 Hannover Germany
- Spraylat GmbH (OR for Spraylat Boya), Krantzstrasse 7 52070 Aachen Germany

Other names

IUPAC names

- -
- bicyclo[3.1.1]triplumbosan-1-yl
- Lead oxide (Pb3O4)
- Lead Tetraoxide
- Lead tetroxide
- lead(II,IV)oxide
- Orange Lead
- tetraoxo triplumbane

Regulatory processes names

- Orange lead
- Orange lead (lead tetroxide)

Trade names

- Lead tetraoxide; Lead oxide red; Lead orthoplumbate; Lead oxide (3:4); Gold satinobre; Heuconin 5; Mennige; Mineral orange; Mineral red; Minium; Minium red; Paris lead; Pigment red 105; Plumboplumbic oxide; Red lead; Red lead oxide
- Name Lead tetraoxide; Lead oxide red; Lead orthoplumbate; Lead oxide (3:4); Gold satinobre; Heuconin 5; Mennige; Mineral orange; Mineral red; Minium; Minium red; Paris lead; Pigment red 105; Plumboplumbic oxide; Red lead; Red lead oxide
- Red Lead
- Red Lead Pigment Grades

Other names

- lead tetroxide

The brief profile is based on non-confidential data contained in ECHA's databases at the time of generation. Please be aware that as additional data is submitted to ECHA, the brief profile will also be updated to reflect the new situation. All data remain the property of its respective owners.

Note that the brief profile is an automatically generated summary and that not all available data may be displayed. The content is subject to change without prior notice. The information has not been reviewed or verified by ECHA or any other authority. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed. The identification of applicable legislative frameworks is done automatically and without manual verification. Therefore this does not constitute official and legally binding information. To confirm if a substance is covered by a specific legislative framework the official publication should be consulted.

Reproduction or further distribution of this information may be subject to copyright protection. Use of the information without obtaining the permission from the owner(s) of the respective information might violate the rights of the owner. The Agency does not take any responsibility whatsoever for any copyright or other infringements that may be caused by using the information. This brief profile is covered by the ECHA Legal Notice.



Orange lead

Brief Profile - Last updated: 24/11/2017

Substance Description

Scientific properties

Physical and chemical properties

This section provides physicochemical information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Appearance/physical state / colour

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
C Physical state at 20°C and 1013 hPa Solid (100%) [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
C Form Powder (100%) [1]		Key study 1	no waivers	
C Substance type Inorganic (100%) [1]				

Melting/freezing point

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Melting / freezing point 550 °C @ 101.3 kPa [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 1	no waivers	

Boiling point

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Boiling point 550 °C @ 101.3 kPa [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 1	no waivers	

Density

Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
R Relative density 8.93 @ 23.8 °C [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Key study 1	no waivers	

Vapour pressure

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Other 1		

Partition coefficient

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data	Data waiving	No data available
		Other 1		

Water solubility				
Study results	1 study submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
<div>R</div> Water solubility (mass/vol.) 67.3 mg/L @ 20 °C and pH 10.75 [1]		Studies with data <div> </div> Key study 1	Data waiving no waivers	No data available

Solubility in organic solvents / fat solubility	No data not provided by the registrant
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Surface tension				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Other 1	No data available

Flash point				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Other 1	No data available

Auto flammability				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 1	No data available

Flammability				
Study results	3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 3	No data available

Explosiveness				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 1	No data available

Oxidising				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div> Key study 1	Data waiving no waivers	No data available

Oxidation reduction potential	No data not provided by the registrant
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pH	No data not provided by the registrant
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Dissociation constant				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 1	No data available

Viscosity				
Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
No automatically processable data submitted		Studies with data <div> </div>	Data waiving Sci. unjustified 1	No data available

Environmental fate and pathways

This section provides environmental fate and pathways information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Phototransformation in air

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Hydrolysis

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<div>Studies with data</div> <div><div><div>⚠</div><div>📄</div><div>📊</div><div>🏠</div></div></div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div><div>Sci. unjustified</div><div>1</div></div>	⚠ No data available	

Phototransformation in water

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Phototransformation in soil

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Biodegradation in water - screening tests

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<div>Studies with data</div> <div><div>⚠</div><div>📄</div><div>📊</div><div>🏠</div></div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div><div>Sci. unjustified</div><div>1</div></div>	⚠ No data available	













Biodegradation in water & sediment - simulation tests

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant




Biodegradation in soil

Study results	1 study submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<div>Studies with data</div> <div><div><div>⚠</div><div>📄</div><div>📊</div><div>🏠</div></div></div> <div>Data waiving</div> <div>Sci. unjustified</div> <div>1</div>	⚠ No data available	

Bioaccumulation: aquatic / sediment

Study results	47 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed						
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table><tr><td>Studies with data</td><td></td><td>Data waiving</td></tr><tr><td>Weight of evidence</td><td>47</td><td>no waivers</td></tr></table>	Studies with data	   	Data waiving	Weight of evidence	47	no waivers	⚠ No data available	
Studies with data	   	Data waiving								
Weight of evidence	47	no waivers								

Bioaccumulation: terrestrial

Study results	14 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed												
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table><tr><td>Studies with data</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Data waiving no waivers</td></tr><tr><td>Weight of evidence</td><td>13</td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td></tr></table>	Studies with data					Data waiving no waivers	Weight of evidence	13			1		⚠ No data available	
Studies with data					Data waiving no waivers											
Weight of evidence	13			1												

Adsorption/desorption

Study results	42 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed																					
⚠ No automatically processable data submitted		<table><tr><td>Studies with data</td><td>⚠</td><td>📄</td><td>📊</td><td>⚠</td><td>Data waiving</td></tr><tr><td>Key study</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>2</td><td rowspan="3">no waivers</td></tr><tr><td>Supporting study</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Weight of evidence</td><td>18</td><td>2</td><td>19</td><td></td></tr></table>	Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving	Key study				2	no waivers	Supporting study	1				Weight of evidence	18	2	19		⚠ No data available
Studies with data	⚠	📄	📊	⚠	Data waiving																				
Key study				2	no waivers																				
Supporting study	1																								
Weight of evidence	18	2	19																						

Henry's law constant (H)

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Distribution modelling

⚠ Data not provided by the registrant

Ecotoxicological information

This section provides ecotoxicological information compiled from all automatically processable data from REACH registration dossiers that is available to ECHA at the time of generation. The quality and correctness of the information remains the responsibility of the data submitter. The Agency thus cannot guarantee the correctness of the information displayed.

Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC)

R

 Summaries

1 summary submitted
1 summary processed

The Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC) value is the concentration of a substance below which adverse effects in the environment are not expected to occur. Please note that when more than one summary is provided, PNEC values may refer to constituents of the substance and not to the substance as a whole. More detailed information is available in the dossiers.

Hazard for Aquatic Organisms	
Freshwater	3.1 µg/L (1)
Intermittent releases (freshwater)	-
Marine water	3.5 µg/L (1)
Intermittent releases (marine water)	-
Sewage treatment plant (STP)	100 µg/L (1)
Sediment (freshwater)	174 mg/kg sediment dw (1)
Sediment (marine water)	164 mg/kg sediment dw (1)

Hazard for Air	
Air	-
Hazard for Terrestrial Organism	
Soil	212 mg/kg soil dw (1)
Hazard for Predators	
Secondary poisoning	10.9 mg/kg food (1)

Short-term toxicity to fish			
Study results	44 studies submitted 36 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results LC50 (4 days) 40.8 - 3 597.9 µg/L [37] LC50 (48 h) 114 - 610 µg/L [4]		Studies with data Key study 1 Supporting study 8 Weight of evidence 35	Data waiving no waivers No data available

Long-term toxicity to fish			
Study results	40 studies submitted 24 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results NOEC (3 months) 48 µg/L [1] NOEC (84 days) 39.4 - 176.3 µg/L [2] NOEC (62 days) 87 µg/L [1] NOEC (60 days) 70 - 136 µg/L [2] NOEC (32 days) 107.7 µg/L [2]		Studies with data Key study 24 Supporting study 16	Data waiving no waivers No data available

Short-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates			
Study results	73 studies submitted 41 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results LC50 (4 days) 590.94 µg/L [1] LC50 (48 h) 26 - 3 115.8 µg/L [40] EC10 (72 h) 111.2 - 252.3 µg/L [4] EC10 (48 h) 9.2 - 1 409.6 µg/L [7] NOEC (72 h) 57.1 - 2 173.8 µg/L [6]		Studies with data Key study 8 Supporting study 32 Weight of evidence 33	Data waiving no waivers No data available

Long-term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates			
Study results	62 studies submitted 37 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results NOEC (4.2 months) 143.3 - 757.2 µg/L [2] NOEC (4 months) 12 µg/L [1] NOEC (34 days) 109 µg/L [1] NOEC (30 days) 31 µg/L [1] NOEC (25 days) 20 - 153.8 µg/L [2]		Studies with data Key study 37 Supporting study 25	Data waiving no waivers No data available

Toxicity to aquatic algae and cyanobacteria			
Study results	31 studies submitted 9 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results EC50 (72 h) 20.5 - 364 µg/L [15] EC50 (48 h) 21.7 - 388 µg/L [8] NOEC (4 days) 22.7 - 192.3 µg/L [2] LOEC (4 days) 44.3 - 298.1 µg/L [2] EC10 (4 days) 29.4 - 1 231.8 µg/L [4]		Studies with data Key study 9 Supporting study 22	Data waiving no waivers No data available

Toxicity to aquatic plants other than algae

Study results	2 studies submitted 1 study processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
IC10 (7 days) 85 - 1 025 µg/L [6]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
		Key study	no waivers	
		Supporting study		

Toxicity to microorganisms

Study results	28 studies submitted 3 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
IC50 (9 h) 180 mg/L [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
EC10 (24 h) 7 mg/L [1]		Key study	no waivers	
IC10 (24 h) 1 - 2.79 mg/L [3]		Supporting study		
IC10 (60 min) 2.92 - 9.59 mg/L [2]		Weight of evidence		
		Other		

Sediment toxicity

Study results	12 studies submitted 9 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
NOEC (35 days) 1 699 mg/kg sediment dw [2]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (28 days) 503 - 4 719 mg/kg sediment dw [12]		Key study	no waivers	
NOEC (21 days) 1 126 - 2 903 mg/kg sediment dw [3]		Supporting study		
NOEC (20 days) 3 390 - 5 230 mg/kg sediment dw [2]				
LOEC (35 days) 2 734 mg/kg sediment dw [2]				

Toxicity to terrestrial macroorganisms except arthropods

Study results	17 studies submitted 10 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
NOEC (3,733 months) 130 - 564 mg/kg soil dw [3]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (56 days) 468 - 2 202 mg/kg soil dw [4]		Key study	no waivers	
NOEC (28 days) 400 - 6 078 mg/kg soil dw [6]		Supporting study		
NOEC (21 days) 608 mg/kg soil dw [1]				
EC10 (84 days) 2.03 g/kg soil dw [1]				

Toxicity to terrestrial arthropods

Study results	8 studies submitted 7 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
NOEC (42 days) 400 - 3 000 mg/kg soil dw [3]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (36 days) 750 mg/kg soil dw [1]		Key study	no waivers	
NOEC (28 days) 34 - 7 020 mg/kg soil dw [6]		Supporting study		
EC10 (35 days) 360 - 1 200 mg/kg soil dw [2]		Other		
EC10 (28 days) 193 - 4 718 mg/kg soil dw [19]				

Toxicity to terrestrial plants

Study results	20 studies submitted 15 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
NOEC (4,433 months) 150 mg/kg soil dw [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (42 days) 150 - 287 mg/kg soil dw [2]		Key study	no waivers	
NOEC (30 days) 527 - 722 mg/kg soil dw [2]		Supporting study		
NOEC (21 days) 374 - 7 190 mg/kg soil dw [8]		Other		
NOEC (5 days) 89 - 169 mg/kg soil dw [4]				

Toxicity to soil microorganisms

Study results	25 studies submitted 12 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
P/R Results				
NOEC (1,726 years) 8.042 g/kg soil dw [1]		Studies with data	Data waiving	⚠ No data available
NOEC (1,534 years) 8.13 g/kg soil dw [1]		Key study	no waivers	
NOEC (10,033 months) 163 mg/kg soil dw [1]		Supporting study		
NOEC (28 days) 100 - 810 mg/kg soil dw [2]		Other		
NOEC (21 days) 500 - 3 800 mg/kg soil dw [2]				

Repeated dose toxicity

Study results

2 studies submitted
2 studies processed

P/R

Results

LOAEL (rat): 200 ppm [1]
NOEL (rat): 0.002 mg/kg bw/day [1]
LOEL (rat): 0.005 mg/kg bw/day [1]

Type of Study provided

Study data: oral

Studies with data

Weight of evidence

2

Data waiving

no waivers

Summaries

0 summaries submitted
0 summaries processed

No data available

Study data: inhalation

1 study submitted
0 studies processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Key study

1

Data waiving

no waivers

Study data: dermal

1 study submitted
0 studies processed

No automatically processable data submitted

Studies with data

Key study

1

Data waiving

no waivers

Genetic toxicity

Study results

Study data: in vitro

18 studies submitted

0 studies processed

Study data not processed for brief profile

Studies with data	12					Data waiving
Supporting study	12			1		no waivers
Weight of evidence	5					

Study data: in vivo

17 studies submitted

0 studies processed










Study data not processed for brief profile







Studies with data	5					Data waiving
Key study	5					no waivers
Supporting study	12					

Carcinogenicity

Study results	12 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Type of Study provided	Summaries	0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed															
▲ Study data not processed for brief profile		<table><tr><td>Studies with data</td><td>▲</td><td>📄</td><td>📄</td><td>📄</td></tr><tr><td>Key study</td><td>9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Supporting study</td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Studies with data	▲	📄	📄	📄	Key study	9				Supporting study	3				Data waiving no waivers	▲ No data available
Studies with data	▲	📄	📄	📄															
Key study	9																		
Supporting study	3																		

8

Toxicity to reproduction			
Study results	Type of Study provided		Summaries 0 summaries submitted 0 summaries processed
Study data: reproduction 3 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: reproduction		⚠ No data available
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data	⚠   	Data waiving no waivers
	Key study	1	
	Weight of evidence	2	
Study data: developmental 2 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: developmental		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data	⚠   	Data waiving no waivers
	Key study	2	
Study data: other studies 0 studies submitted 0 studies processed	Study data: other studies		
⚠ Study data not processed for brief profile	Studies with data	⚠   	Data waiving no waivers
Neurotoxicity ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant			
Immunotoxicity ⚠ Data not provided by the registrant			

Legend	Type of study	Type of aggregation
⚠	Experimental results	 Concatenated distinct values
	Read across based on grouping of substance (category approach) or Read-across from supporting substance (structural analogue or surrogate)	 Range of values
	Estimated by calculation or (Q)SAR	 Prioritisation (Eco)Toxicology AND Range of values
	Experimental study planned, other or unspecified	 Most Conservative of values

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